

**JAMES MILTON RACER,**  
Editor and Publisher

Entered at the Post-office at Berea, Ky., as second-class mail-matter.

# THE CITIZEN.

Sixteen Departments.  
Eight Pages.

VOL. V.

A Family Paper

BEREA, MADISON COUNTY, KENTUCKY, THURSDAY, MAY 12, 1904.

One dollar a year.

NO. 47

## IDEAS.

Some men are so shortsighted that they will employ small potatoes for seed. They are the kind of men who do not believe in education.

Family expenses and annual subscriptions are like revolutions. They never go backwards.

If a good net benefits no one else, it benefits the deer.

## TAKE NOTICE.

If you are in arrears with The Citizen or if your subscription expires in this month you will find a statement folded in your paper this week. Read our generous offer on page 5 carefully, then fill in blank and mail to The Citizen, Berea, Ky., at once. Be sure to be among the first 50, and get the extra premium.

## FROM THE WIDE WORLD.

It is announced that the Japanese loan of \$50,000,000 will be issued next week.

Sir Henry M. Stanley, the African explorer, died in London, England, of pleuro-pneumonia.

A transport conveying foreign military attaches to the scene of war has been wrecked near Shimoneseki.

It is stated that the Ministers of the Powers at Peking, China, are seeking to make the Chinese Government observe strict neutrality.

The Japanese fleet made another unsuccessful attempt to block the entrance to Port Arthur harbor. It is claimed at Tokio that a still later attempt was effective and that the harbor is "corked."

Port Arthur has been isolated by the landing of Japanese troops at Pitsewo and Port Adams. The railroad has been occupied and the telegraph lines cut. Viceroy Alexieff hurriedly departed with his staff. The Japanese forces are variously estimated at from 20,000 to 30,000. The Russian authorities say that Port Arthur is impregnable and is provisioned to stand a year's siege. The size of the garrison is not thought to exceed 10,000.

## IN OUR OWN COUNTRY.

Harvard defeated Princeton in their tenth annual debate.

A hailstorm at Welsh, La., piled drifts of twelve inches against buildings. All the glass in a passenger train was broken.

The United States Canal Commission has assumed control of the Panama Canal route and of the property of the Panama Canal Company.

Secretary of the Treasury Shaw says the Panama canal payment will not cause any financial disturbance. The money will be paid out gradually.

Thirty-five thousand loaves of bread were received in Chicago today from Pittsburg to relieve the famine threatened by the bakers' strike.

The official announcement of the attendance at the Louisiana Purchase Exposition on April 30, the opening day, as made by President Francis, was 187,793.

The Government is to sow a large tract of land in the Yellowstone Park in alfalfa, for the purpose of feeding the park elk and other wild animals during the winter.

Secretary of War Taft has outlined the plan of government to prevail with the Isthmian Canal Company. Gen. George W. Davis is to be Governor of the American zone on the Isthmus.

The body of Edward L. Wentz, the young Philadelphia millionaire who mysteriously disappeared last October from Big Stone Gap, Va., was found Sunday by a boy while out hunting crows on the mountain side.

## COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY.

Freight trains collided on the bridge at Henderson, Ky., with disastrous results.

The annual convention of the Kentucky Society of Christian Endeavor was held at Glasgow.

The Democratic State Executive Committee at Lexington decided to call the State convention for Louisville June 8.

Col. and Mrs. George W. Blatterman, formerly of Maysville, Ky., were thrown from an automobile in St. Louis and severely injured.

The Kentucky delegates to the Republican National Convention met and elected John W. Yerkes National Committee man from Kentucky.

The appeal from the Harrison Circuit Court sentencing Curtis Jett to life imprisonment for the murder of James B. Marcum was dismissed before the Court of Appeals and the prisoner will be taken to the penitentiary. He will now have to be pardoned before he can be executed for the murder of Cockrell.



J. PIERPONT MORGAN, JR., WHO MAY SUCCEED HIS FATHER.

The present visit of J. P. Morgan, Jr., to America, it is said, foreshadows the retirement of the elder Morgan. J. P. Morgan, Jr., who may succeed him at the head of Morgan affairs, is large and athletic and only thirty-seven years of age. His business training has been under way for years in the London banking house of his father.



DR. MAYNO AN APOSTLE OF EDUCATION.

The Rev. Dr. A. D. Mayo has been paying Berea another extended visit, and new students and citizens who have recently come into the village will be interested in some account of this distinguished educator. More than twenty years ago Dr. Mayo left an important pastorate at the East to devote himself to the work of promoting general education throughout the Southern States. He had been active in public life for many years. In the early days of the Republican party he was associated with William H. Seward, of New York, and later won distinction in Ohio as an advocate of the Bible in the public schools.

When Dr. Mayo obeyed the inward call to the ministry of education in the South he obtained letters of introduction from Superintendents of instruction in nearly all the Southern States, and had already such an acquaintance in Washington that he secured the friendship of the leading senators and representatives from the South. Democrats as well as Republicans. Through these men he was introduced to the boards of education and superintendents of education throughout the South.

To the Southern States the education of all the people was a new idea and they had not men who were experienced in the methods suitable for popular education. Dr. Mayo went from city to city and from state to state, inspecting such schools as were already in existence and giving suggestions for their improvement and for the founding of new ones. He consulted members of the several state legislatures, governors of the states, mayors of cities, and worked in connection with different societies which were contributing to education in the South.

In these travels he first visited Berea before there was any railroad here, in the early years of President Fairchild's administration, and he has frequently come since to give general lectures to the Faculty, the advanced students, with some public addresses to citizens and the entire student body.

In later years his travels have been more restricted because of his advancing age and still more because of the important work he is doing in connection with the Bureau of Education at Washington. Dr. Harris, the head of this Bureau, has long employed Dr. Mayo to edit important publications to be issued by the government; and for some years he has been at work upon a history of

common school education throughout the United States. This work is slowly being published by the United States Government and will consist of many volumes relating to the progress of the public schools in each and every state in the Union.

In this present visit Dr. Mayo has held numerous consultations with the President and members of the Faculty and given five important addresses: one on the educational outlook in Eastern Kentucky, at the banquet given to the County Superintendents; another on the consecrated spirit necessary for a teacher, at a platform meeting of the Superintendents Saturday night; a third to the entire body of students on Sunday night, giving an account of the great Christian merchant, Amos Lawrence; a fourth to the entire student body on Monday afternoon on the subject of Universal Education; and a fifth to the Faculty and members of the College Convocation in the East Room at the Ladies Hall on Saturday night.

## BIG BATTLE FOUGHT

The Russians Lost Heavily, Lieut. Gen. Sassulitch Being Reported Among Dead.

## A BOMBARDMENT OF PORT ARTHUR

No Truth in the Report That the Vladivostok and Port Arthur Squadrons Effectuated a Junction.

A Complete Re-Establishment of Railroad and Telegraphic Communication With Port Arthur Brought About.

Paris, May 11.—The Matin's St. Petersburg correspondent says it is persistently rumored that there has been a big fight near Mao-Tien-Ling pass between the Russians and Gen. Kuroki's army. The Russians, he says, lost heavily, Lieut. Gen. Sassulitch being among the killed.

London, May 11.—The Tokio correspondent of the Morning Post, cabling under date of May 10, says that a high angle bombardment of Port Arthur is proceeding.

St. Petersburg, May 11.—An official investigation shows there is no truth in the report that the Vladivostok and Port Arthur squadrons have effectuated a junction after a naval battle in which both squadrons suffered losses.

St. Petersburg, May 11.—The most important official news from the front up to this hour is that telling of the complete re-establishment of railroad and telegraphic communication with Port Arthur, though how it was brought about and whether a battle was necessary to accomplish it are mysteries which Viceroy Alexieff failed to clear up.

The elation of the authorities, a natural consequence of this achievement, is sobered by official dispatches showing the activity of the Japanese in

CONTINUED ON PAGE 3.

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## The Home

JENNIE LESTER HILL, Editor

## CHILD STUDY.

By Helen M. Windsor, in Union Gospel News.  
(Continued from last week.)

Think more of the child's diet and less of abusing his stomach, and there will be better children. Give the child good, plain food and plenty of it (beans, by the way, form an almost perfect diet), at least two hours' recreation in the fresh air, and put him to bed early; nutrition must exceed waste, therefore the necessity for good food; also, sleep is a great repairer of waste.

Keep the child clean physically and morally. Instill into the small mind a reverence for the Creator; teach him that he is but a tiny part of the universe, and that every wrong act will bring its consequent punishment. Teach him to reverence his body, and when he asks questions answer them honestly. Live with him, grow with him, love him and you will leave no thought of corporal punishment.

Fill the home with good literature, good language, and good music—the last not only "has its charms," but it positively drives out evil! The parents should work in harmony with the teacher and strengthen her influence.

(Continued next week.)

## The School

JOHN WIRT DINSMORE, Editor

## TO TRUSTEES.

At a number of teachers' institutes in Eastern Kentucky last year a change in the present trustee system was advocated. A proposed plan was that each county should elect or appoint a commission of five men, with qualifications similar to those of county Supt., who were to co-operate with him; thus doing away with the district trustees.

On the other hand, it was argued that such a radical change was opposed to the principles of free government, and that such a concentration of power would tend to breed corruption.

The idea generally prevailed that it was safer to trust this important part of the machinery of school government to the district trustees. It is enough to say that the people still believe in your manhood and are willing to trust you.

Now, as trustees, you have an opportunity to show to the county, state and nation that you believe in the advancement of the public schools; in the enlightenment of the people and national prosperity; for much of the good that comes to the nation must have its origin in the school.

You are aware that in taking the oath of office you solemnly pledge yourself to faithfully and earnestly guard the educational interests of your district. You are also aware that this oath is as binding as the oath the juror takes to render a verdict of truth, or the oath the president takes to support the constitution of the land. The law clothes you with the authority and devolves it on you as a duty to secure the services of the best teacher attainable for your district.

There is no provision in the law that says the teacher shall or shall not belong to your religious denomination or affiliate with the political party of your choice or by kindred ties be related to you or your wife's people. But the law does say that the teacher shall be of upright moral character, and with the highest intellectual qualifications that it is possible for you to secure, and I would like to add with natural qualification that fit him for your particular district.

When a teacher is employed and assumes the duties of that office, he stands in the place of the parents; so it is easily seen that the teacher wields a mighty influence over the lives of his pupils either for good or bad, hence the great importance of having the right teacher in the right place. I am willing to admit that it is not always easy determining who the right teacher is, but let us be cautious.

If you were to hire a man to labor on your farm this summer, would you not try to get the best farm laborer that is in the country (if you could get him for the same price) would you not want him to be honest and trustworthy? And suppose you should lose your health or fortune and should be compelled to bind your children out. Would you not consider deeply and earnestly the character of the household and the conditions of the

home into which your children are to go?

When you employ a teacher you are morally bound to patronize him. You intrust not only the plastic minds of your children to his teachings, but the children of the entire district. The kind of teachers you employ in this generation will largely determine the character of the generation that shall follow.

Do the best you can for your district, visit the schools, encourage and inspire teacher and pupil and let this be the crowning year for the district schools of Eastern Kentucky.

P. M. FAYE.

## The Farm

SILAS CREEVER MASON, Editor

## IN THE SOUTHWEST.

Matters of Interest to Farmers, Cotton Growers and Live Stock Men.

Irrigation is as essential as a fertilizer in many sections of the southwest, and the one needs to be studied as much as the other. The water problem has been solved by many stock farmers of the southwest by the boring of artesian wells.

A colony of Japanese have purchased 1,000 acres of rice land near League City, Tex. They will plant seed rice from Japan, having brought twenty tons of fine seed with them to this country. The Japs are practiced rice farmers in their own country and will doubtless make a success of the business in America.

The cotton planter who pastured his cotton fields early in the fall and thrashed and burned all the trash in his fields has just that much advantage in the boll weevil fight over the farmer who has neglected to do this.

Congress has appropriated \$250,000 to be used to control the ravages of the boll weevil. The money is to be expended under the direction of the agricultural department and is available immediately.

Professor S. A. Knapp has been ordered by Secretary of Agriculture Wilson to report at Washington for the purpose of assisting to prepare plans for the immediate expenditure of the appropriation made by congress to fight the boll weevil.

The southwest was well represented at the meeting of the National Live Stock association and the National Woolgrowers' association at Portland, Ore. The woolgrowers adopted a change in the method of handling wool so that the producer may deal directly with the manufacturer.

In the event of war in the far east there will be an increase in the price of beef cattle. Meat maintains an army in the field better than any other ration when accompanied by wholesome bread, and no country understands this better than the powers which threaten hostilities—Russia and Japan.

Farmers of Texas are paying more attention to the breeding of draft horses since the price of cattle declined. They are extensively used in every community and sell readily for cash. Wagons must be pulled in all kinds of weather and over roads which do not always class as good, and for this and other reasons the everyday horse continues to be in demand.—Texas Farm and Ranch.

**Railway Construction in the South.**  
Oklahoma territory shows the greatest increase in railroad mileage, having 453 miles to her credit. Louisiana is second, with 446 miles, Texas third, with 370 miles, and Indian Territory fourth, with 310 miles. The total increase in these four states and territories, which, taken together, form an unbroken region tributary to the gulf of Mexico, amounts to nearly one third of the total increase of the country, according to statistics of the Railway Age.

## A Plinia Party

Should always carry along a bottle of Paracamp. In case of a bruise or a sprain it relieves the pain instantly and cures quickly. Also the best remedy for Sun Burn and prevents Mosquitoes and Chiggers from biting you.

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who can not stand the shocking strain of laxative syrups and cathartic pills are especially fond of Little Early Risers. All persons who find it necessary to take a liver medicine should try these easy pills, and compare the agreeably pleasant and strengthening effect with the nauseating and weakening conditions following the use of other remedies. Little Early Risers cure biliousness, constipation, sick headache, jaundice, malaria and liver troubles. Sold by the East End Drug Co.

## Big Battle Fought

(Continued from page 1.)

Eastern Manchuria. Kuang-Gu-Sian (Huang-Tsang Sal?), 50 miles northeast of Feng Wang Cheng, was occupied by the Japanese May 5. This enables an advance along the bad roads to the flank either at Liao Yang or Mukden. The territory between the main road to Feng Wang Cheng and the river Tayang has been penetrated by such a strong force of Japanese as to lead to the suggestion that another army has landed at Takshan, of which the outside world has not before heard.

The activity of the Japanese, however, has been expected and therefore has not diminished the satisfaction felt at the opening of communication with Port Arthur.

London, May 11.—The Chronicle's correspondent at Shan-Hsi-Kwan, under date of May 10, says that the Japanese first army from the Yalu river already is threatening the Russian position at Hsi-Cheng. The second army, marching in three divisions in order to co-operate with Gen. Kuroki, has defeated the Russians near Wafung-Tien with great loss, the correspondent says. He adds that the Japanese artillery was splendidly handled.

The Chronicle's Tokyo correspondent declares that Port Arthur will be bombarded with heavy guns and that a concentrated assault will be made on a well-known vulnerable point in the defense.

## SUBMARINE BOATS.

Four Are to Be Built in This Country For Japanese Navy.

Newport News, Va., May 11.—From a reliable source comes the information that a contract has just been awarded the Newport News Shipbuilding Co. for the construction of four lake submarine boats destined for service with the Japanese navy in the war in the far east. Shipyard officials here refuse to confirm or deny the report, but it is believed here that the yard has been rushing work in warships contracted for in an indirect way for the mikado's government for some time past.

## Ship Sold to the Russians.

Berlin, May 11.—A special dispatch from Hamburg says that the Hamburg-American Steamship Co. has sold to the Russian government the trans-Atlantic liner Augusta Victoria, and that negotiations are proceeding for the purchase of the Pretoria.

## The Contract Awarded.

Annapolis, Md., May 11.—The navy department has awarded the contract for the erection of the new academic building at the naval academy to the John Pierce Co., of New York, their bid for the work having been the lowest received.

## Will Attempt to Reach Port Arthur.

Paris, May 11.—A St. Petersburg correspondent says: Vice Adm. Skrydloff and Vice Adm. Bezobrazoff have been notified of the resumption of communication with Port Arthur; that they may attempt to reach that place.

## Entrance to Port Arthur Free.

Paris, May 11.—According to the St. Petersburg correspondent of the Matin a high officer of the naval general staff declares that the entrance to Port Arthur is still free and that the squadron went out on May 9 as far as Pitsewo.

## The Capture of Feng Wang Cheng.

London, May 11.—The correspondent of the Times at Tokio says it appears that the capture of Feng-Wang Cheng was effected not by the troops who fought on the Yalu but by a mixed brigade under Maj. Gen. Sanaki.

## JURY SECURED.

The Rising Sun Murder Trial Is Fairly Begun.

Rising Sun, Ind., May 11.—In the Gillespie case the work of securing a jury was resumed at 9 o'clock Tuesday morning. The first peremptory challenge by the state excused James Hulbert, a farmer.

Juryman George Hanna said that he had answered a question Monday which he did not understand. He said he would not vote to hang a woman. He was excused.

A jury was finally secured, as follows: Albert Patey, farmer; David Bailey, farmer; David H. Gibson, farmer; George Reiman, farmer; W. J. Powell, farmer; Hugh French, farmer; W. J. Spalding, farmer; H. W. Neuman, farmer; Sherman Clark, mechanic; W. O. Powell, retired farmer; Henry Kurr, shoe dealer; Wade H. Rodgers, farmer.

Both sides professed to be satisfied with the jurors selected, but the right remaining to challenge it can not be counted as the jury as it stands until sworn in.

## THE FERRIS WHEEL.

Bar of Iron Fell From the Top, Killing a Laborer.

St. Louis, May 11.—A bar of iron fell from the top of the Ferris wheel at the World's fair Tuesday, striking a laborer on the head and killing him instantly. Dr. Edward Lewis responded from the Emergency hospital in an ambulance and upon arriving found the laborer dead, and refused to take the body to the hospital, suggesting that the morgue wagon be called. This angered the dead laborer's 100 fellow workmen, who insisted that the body should be taken in the ambulance. Dr. Lewis was knocked down, beaten and kicked by the crowd till it became necessary for him to be taken away as a patient in his own ambulance.

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## TWO GREAT CONTESTS

The first contest will be on the July 4th attendance at the St. Louis World's Fair; the second relates to Total Vote For President to be cast Nov. 8, 1904. \$20,000.00 will be distributed in each of these contests, making \$40,000.00 on the two, and, to make it still more interesting, in addition to this amount, we will give a Grand First Prize of \$5,000.00 to the one who is nearest correct on both contests, and thus your estimates have two opportunities of winning a big cash prize.

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Printed blanks to vote on found in every Lion Coffee Package. The 2 cent stamp covers the expense of our acknowledgment to you that your estimate is recorded.

## WORLD'S FAIR CONTEST

What will be the total July 4th attendance at the St. Louis World's Fair? At Chicago, July 4, 1893, the attendance was 283,273. For nearest correct estimates received in Woolson Spice Company's office, Toledo, Ohio, on or before June 30th, 1904, we will give first prize for the nearest correct estimate, second prize to the next nearest, etc., etc., as follows:

1 First Prize	\$2,500.00
1 Second Prize	1,000.00
2 Prizes—\$500.00 each	1,000.00
6 Prizes—200.00 "	1,000.00
10 Prizes—100.00 "	1,000.00
20 Prizes—50.00 "	1,000.00
60 Prizes—20.00 "	1,000.00
250 Prizes—10.00 "	2,500.00
1800 Prizes—5.00 "	9,000.00
2139 Prizes	TOTAL \$20,000.00

## PRESIDENTIAL VOTE CONTEST

What will be the total Popular Vote cast for President (votes for all candidates combined) at the election November 8, 1904? In 1900 election 13,996,651 people voted for President. For nearest correct estimates received in Woolson Spice Co.'s office, Toledo, O., on or before Nov. 5, 1904, we will give first prize for the nearest correct estimate, second prize to the next nearest, etc., etc., as follows:

1 First Prize	\$2,500.00
1 Second Prize	1,000.00
2 Prizes—\$500.00 each	1,000.00
6 Prizes—200.00 "	1,000.00
10 Prizes—100.00 "	1,000.00
20 Prizes—50.00 "	1,000.00
60 Prizes—20.00 "	1,000.00
250 Prizes—10.00 "	2,500.00
1800 Prizes—5.00 "	9,000.00
2139 Prizes	TOTAL \$20,000.00

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**Mental and Manual Servitude**  
By DR. HOWARD A. GIBBS, M. D.

**T**HE joy of work under the conditions which surround the working class today is an impossibility, and to hold it up as an ideal or as a duty is a hollow mockery.

It is generally conceded that mental work presupposes a higher degree of development than manual work, but this is not the real basis of the insidious distinction which is usually drawn between them. The distinction in its final analysis is a purely economic one. Manual work has become a badge of servitude, and in fact lies the basis of the distinction. Perhaps no class has been more ready to draw this distinction than the intellectual workers themselves. The aristocracy of brute force and the aristocracy of birth is disappearing, but the so-called aristocracy of brains still remains.

In the development of our industrial system and the degradation of the mental worker through it, this aristocracy is bound to disappear. This process is already taking place. The most degraded slaves of ancient Rome were her intellectual slaves, more degraded from the very fact that they prostituted higher powers and possibilities. The editor, whose pen is directed from the counting room; the college professor, who must perforce explain and defend the capitalist system which gives him his salary; the clergyman, who preaches pointless platitudes to phibocratic pews—these are some of the types of our modern intellectual slaves. The fact that they are often utterly unconscious of their servitude and, lay the flattering unction to their souls that they are several degrees above the manual laborer in point of freedom—all this only reveals the depth of their degradation.

The growing realization of this condition by the mental workers is tending to break down the barriers of distinction, and the emancipation of both manual and mental workers, through the social ownership of the tools of production, will do away with it forever. Then social usefulness alone will determine the dignity of labor, and labor time alone will determine its reward, whether it be manual or mental.

Howard A. Gibbs, M.D.

**"Right Makes Might"**  
By REV. JENKIN LLOYD JONES,  
Pastor All Souls Church, Chicago.

**T**HE right makes might. History is simply a verification of it. What has become of the great powers, the mighty cities, the dreaded conquerors that you read of in your books? They were mighty; they were populous; they were rich; they were terrible. The names of the far-off merchants, presidents and mayors, the bankers and manufacturers are lost and their work is forgotten, save a few antiques, broken relics, scattered fragments that are left us to tell us how the mighty have fallen. They had not the right of the might.

Over against the names that are remembered only in pity and in disgrace put the name of a far-off prince who renounced the glory of a court, became a beggar for truth's sake, and who suggests the devotions and graces, the aspirations and the ideals of five hundred and more million of men, for it is the name of the Buddha, pitiful, he who taught men to be kind, merciful and forgiving.

Over against the name of Alexander, who made the name of Macedonia terrible, write the name of Socrates, who walked barefoot in the snow as a private soldier in the Grecian army. His father was a stone-cutter; his mother was a nurse. He spent his time in talking with the youths in the market place; he was put to death because of his impiety. But his impiety represented his love for truth, his devotion to right, and after 24 centuries his name is the greatest name in Greece. His was the might of the right.

The bible of Christendom contains in the main the words of humble men, but they spoke the truth and their words survive pyramids and overlay dynasties. Jeremiah in exile, Paul in prison, Jesus on the cross—these represent the mighty ones of history, and their might lay in the right which they championed.

**Opportunities of the Stage**  
By HENRIETTA CROSSMAN,  
Playing Star Part in "Sweet Kitty Bellairs."

**T**HE opportunities offered to a young woman in the dramatic profession are more, I think, than in any other. There is always room at the top, and I presume that every young woman who goes on the stage has an ambition to become a star. To a young woman who has talent, and that is not difficult to discover, my advice would be to adopt the profession of the stage.

When one looks at the myriad of young girls who are working in stores, offices, and other places, earning a mere pittance and with no opportunity of advancement beyond a certain limit, one cannot help but see the advantage of the stage as a profession if the applicant is suited in temperament, constitution, and all else, for her work. The stage is like all other arts. Because there is always room at the top one does not have to wait for a vacancy in the ranks for advancement. For painters, writers, singers, and actors advance comes to those who are deserving, and this does not hinge upon the will of some petty employer. Even if the dramatic schools are grinding out actors by the dozens to-day, I would not discourage anyone whom I thought had ability to enter the profession. Good actors are scarce enough, and the stage will not be hurt by the addition of a number of bad actors if a few good actors can be given to it.

To a girl who loves her work and realizes its seriousness, I would say, by all means, go ahead. But to the young woman who looks upon the stage as a sort of frolic through life and an easy way of gaining the admiration that she craves, I should say keep away from it. In ninety-nine cases out of a hundred success on the stage is the result of hard work. In no profession, business, or calling is the work so hard or trying, and the young person who contemplates making a step in this profession should realize that she is about to enter a profession in which the hardships, disappointments, work, and triumphs—if they should finally come—are greater than in any other walk of life I can recall.

Henrietta Crossman

**THE SUNDAY SCHOOL.**  
Lesson in the International Series for  
May 13, 1904—The Prodigal Son.  
THE LESSON TEXT.  
(Luke 15:11-32)  
GOLDEN TEXT—Come, and let us return into the Lord.—Hos. 6:1  
OUTLINE OF SCRIPTURE SECTION.  
Parable of the Prodigal Son . . . Luke 15:11-19  
Healing of the Blind Men . . . Luke 18:35-43  
Teaching About the Kingdom . . . Luke 13:18-20  
Warning Against Herod . . . Luke 13:31-35  
Discourse at Pharisee's Table . . . Luke 14:1-24  
Discourse on Counting the Cost . . . Luke 14:25-35  
Parables, Lost Sheep and Lost Coin . . . Luke 15:1-10  
Parable of the Mustard Seed . . . Luke 13:18-20  
TIME—January, 1904.  
PLACE—Parable; the same as the last lesson.  
NOTES AND COMMENTS.  
Jesus has so far (vs. 1-11) illustrated from things lost; now it is a person, a son, and it is a father's heart that bleeds for him. In this, the greatest of all parables, Jesus comes back to His own illustration of the relation between God and man, and pictures it in the simplest and most beautiful and most winning way possible. Most of us are not and need not be theologians in the ordinary sense, but we may all master the theology of the parable of the Prodigal Son, and with that we have the essence of the theology of Jesus. There are several varieties of theology to be found in the 66 books that we call the Bible, but whether they look shape before the birth of Jesus, or after His death, they must square with His own teaching with regard to God and man and salvation or we cannot accept them for ourselves.

"A certain man had two sons." The whole point of the parable is in the relationship, father and son. "The younger of them." He was inexperienced and headstrong. It is the old story of a boy with a hankering, in itself natural and right, to see the world and a broader life than that of the home of his childhood; he supposed he knew the world—had probably bragged of it; distance had lent enchantment and he was wild to enter its varied and fascinating life. "The portion of the substance that fell to him." One-third of the property would be the "portion" of the younger son; two-thirds that of the elder. A boy's desire to realize the freedom and activities of manhood becomes wrong the moment it forgets to have consideration for the rights and feelings of others, and the restraints existing because of his relationship to home or society or God. "He divided unto them his living." Not because he had to; not because he was convinced that his boy would use the money wisely, but perhaps because he saw that a time had come in the boy's life when he must be thrown on his own responsibility. Men are creatures of free will, and this boy was become a man. "Took his journey into a far country." He wanted to get away from all who had ever seen or known him, from the restraint that their presence would be to him. "His own living." Perhaps he had meant only to see it; perhaps "seeing life" to him meant seeing low, immoral, abnormal life, as it does to so many; perhaps he thought he could play with fire and not be burned, or perhaps it was a case of the candle and the moth—the life of gay revelry had an almost irresistible attraction for him, and he flew to it the moment he was free.

"When he had spent all." That he spent all indicates the sheer madness of his course. He ignored almost every consideration that should influence a young man beginning life. "There arose a mighty famine." The "famine" usually comes to the one who has thrown away his opportunities. It is neither good economy nor good morals to learn wisdom only from the bitter experiences of foolishness and sin. This young man had not sense enough to learn it in any other way. He did not begin to see the point till he was "in want." Then, when the terrible consequences of his mistake came to him, what did he do? Did he say: "I will arise and go to my father?" Did he admit that he had been wrong and go back? Not yet. It is hard to do that. He became a swineherd. "Hence." The nutritious pods of the carob tree; somewhat like locust pods. The last resort of starving Syrians even to-day.

"When he came to himself." One of the most significant sentences in the whole parable; Jesus did not assume that man is naturally depraved—a child of wrath, but the reverse. The far country, with its drunkenness and misery, he is in to be sure, but it is not his home and that life is not his life. It is unnatural, abnormal and insane. When the prodigal came to his senses, to himself, his real self, he realized it, too—that though he was with the swine he was not one of them—that he was the child of his noble father, that "his better self" was his true self and that in leaving that nightmare land he was returning home. In calling men to follow Him Jesus is not calling them to leave their own life to live one that is not their own, but from an abnormal and unsatisfactory life of wrong and unrest back to the wholesome, natural life of children of God. He only wants us to come to ourselves, for that will mean coming to Him.

**AIMED AT THE HEART.**  
The promises add power to our prayers.  
The help of God is the only hope of man.  
No need to eat brambles in order to get the berries.  
He who would establish another's faith must be well founded himself.  
He who has not heard Christ's "go," has not heard His "come."  
God gives no man a contract to build the fens around His Kingdom.  
As soon as a child knows its father on earth, it ought to know its Father in Heaven.—Ram's Horn.

**TEMPERANCE**  
FABLE OF THE WINE.  
Story Which Points Its Lessons of the Harmful Effects of the Beverage.

With the origin of this fable the writer is unfamiliar. It was told recently by a skilled raconteur at a famous club in an eastern city whose members are alleged to be only too familiar both from experience and observation with the lesson it conveys.

A solitary traveler, so the fable runs, was crossing a desert waste. No living thing gladdened his sight. No cheerful sound broke the monotony of loneliness and silence. Suddenly the traveler's eye lighted when, at his feet, he discovered a tiny plant. Its presence seemed a harbinger of companionship and cheer. Carefully uprooting it from the sand, he carried it in his hand, ever regarding it with more and more interest. What was his delight to notice soon that, warmed in his enfolding palm, its stalk was vigorously shooting up and its rootlets were extending downward. Soon it outgrew the dimensions of his hand, and casting about for some means of carrying what he had come greatly to cherish, his eyes fell on the skull of a bird. In this he deposited the plant, whose growth continued to be more and more luxuriant. Its companionship, to his mind, was by this time almost human. He talked to it in happy reverie, sang to it, and found the tedium of the way greatly relieved by its shining green presence.

Soon it outgrew the bird's skull, and lo! the head of a lion confronted him in the sands at his feet. Quickly he wrenched away the lower jaw and a commodious receptacle was ready for the spreading plant. This, too, soon proved inadequate, and the carcass of an ass next offered itself as best suited to its needs, the plant trailing over it in rich abundance.

Thus laden with his flourishing treasure in its extraordinary urn he arrived home, and when his wife feared its story, she said: "Plant it by the arbor where the honeysuckle died. So rapid is its growth that it will soon make of it a-bower of beauty." Her prophecy proved indeed true. After it had enwreathed the arbor, tiny, fragrant green blossoms appeared, followed in good season by great rich clusters of wine-red fruit.

"Why, it is a grape vine!" they said. "Of these beautiful clusters we will make wine to be drunk at the anniversary of our wedding, when we will give a banquet and invite many guests."

The evening came, the guests assembled, the distilled juice of the wondrous plant of the desert was brought forth to the smiling, eager company. The wineglasses were filled, and when they had drunk, the guests sang like birds; again and again the glasses were replenished when, horror of horrors! they roared like lions, and finally, so the legend pitifully concludes, they made asses of themselves.—Philadelphia Young People.

**REFORM NOTES.**  
The men who can stop drinking when they get ready usually stop because there are no saloons in the grave.—Ram's Horn.

Justice Thomas F. Tipton, of Bloomington, Ill., says: "I have sent 300 men to the penitentiary, and 250 committed the offense from the use of liquor."

It is proposed that a national delegate convention to all religious denominations be held in Washington, D. C., in March, 1905, to consider methods of dealing with the liquor traffic.

The Literary Digest says that since 1880 our alcoholic beverage bill has about doubled, going from 10.09 gallons per capita to 19.48. The alcoholic drinks cost last year \$1,472,565,235, and coffee, tea and cocoa combined only \$196,335,011.

It is a splendid fact that the precincts of the Washington capitol have been purified of the sale of liquor. There is now not a single bar anywhere in the vast building. Not many years ago every other room in this headquarters of the American legislature was a bar-room, and a great business was done by the bar-tenders. Last session only one such room remained, and the temperance reformers determined to sweep that clean of the liquor. And now they have succeeded. No senator or member of the house of representatives can purchase a drop of wine, or whiskey, or beer in Uncle Sam's parliament house.

**DON'T ALWAYS SEE SNAKES.**  
Men Attacked by Delirium Tremens Sometimes Have Vision at Which They Laugh.

The generally accepted belief that when a man is suffering from delirium tremens he sees snakes in his boots was dispelled by a hospital superintendent, who says "that he has observed several thousand cases. He declares that he never encountered one patient who imagined that he saw serpents, but that, on the contrary, the hallucinations of some of them are very happy. He said that it was customary in the local hospitals treating such cases to keep the men fresh from prolonged exposure in a general room, where they are allowed to play cards or other games and engage in conversation with one another. For misery likes company.

He relates as an illustration of the freaks of men so deranged the case of a bartender who was happily playing cards in this general room, seemingly at peace with all the world, and, to the average person, perfectly free from liquor. The man suddenly began to tell a story, laughing heartily as he did so.

He said that he had just served two gentlemen with drinks of whiskey and that when he turned to restore the bottle to the shelf his two guests disappeared as though by magic. He had turned but an instant, but the empty glasses were all that were left to indicate that anyone had been there. The bartender said that he leaned over the bar to see if the men had hidden there to avoid payment and that he could not see them, but that to satisfy himself he stepped around the bar to the front.

"Do you know," said he, relating the story, "that those fellows had shrunk to little bits of fellows not more than six inches tall, and they were engaged in a spirited argument over who should pay. As I walked up to them one of those little fellows leaped into my right pocket and the other jumped into my left trousers pocket, and, do you believe it, try as much as I would, I could not dislodge them!"

As the old habits of the tremens department of the hospital listened to this story, relates the superintendent, they looked knowingly at one another and quietly walked to a drainpipe passing through the room and vigorously rapped on it. It was a signal for the attendants below, who came in with handcuffs and removed the story-teller bartender to the "booby hatch" below, a name they have given to the padded cell in which recalcitrant men crazed from liquor are thrust for their own protection and for that of all concerned.

The hospital superintendent told me that that fellow was raving like a mad bull within half an hour, and that for three days they despaired of his life. He said that in their ravings condition the victims believed that some one was pursuing them, and that to all intents and purposes they were maniacs the only cure for which was sleep, induced by more liquor. He said, however, that the preliminary signs of approaching madness were always some queer speech, such as that of the bartender.—Pittsburg Post.

**SOME EFFECTS OF ALCOHOL**  
London Doctor Explains Its Peculiar and Destructive Work.

Alcohol contains no nitrogen. It therefore can never and does never produce tissue. Its food value depends exclusively on its production of energy, and the first indisputable fact is that alcohol can be burnt within the body. It may therefore be a food, and in fevers it is probably the most valuable food that can be given to a patient, for in fever one cannot digest, and alcohol needs no digestion. It is, so to speak, a predigested food and passes unchanged to the tissues, there at once to be utilized. What are the facts in health?

It has been experimentally proved, not once but often, not in one country or continent, but in physiological laboratories all over the world, that in health only about one and a half ounces of absolute alcohol can be burnt within the body each day, this only obtaining when the substance is taken in sufficient dilution and at sufficiently numerous intervals. Approximately three ounces of whisky or brandy taken in four-hourly doses of half an ounce, well diluted, is all that the average man of normal temperature can utilize.

How does it come about that so many of us take alcohol to keep out the cold? Simply because the nerves of our sense of temperature end in the skin. He our skin well supplied with warm blood we say we are warm, and vice versa. Furthermore, we normally lose heat and keep our temperature at the proper level by radiation from the skin. Any drug that dilates the blood vessels of the skin will therefore tend to make us feel warmer and be colder.

Infinitely more important than all these considerations, is the action of alcohol on the nervous system. I have no business at this moment with the records of insanity or crime, but it is worth while to dispel another popular fallacy as to the influence of alcohol on the mental processes.

Numerous tests have been carried out with such processes as adding up a column of figures, writing an account of a simple occurrence, discriminating between colors, and so forth. And the singular result, well established and confirmed, is that alcohol delays the rapidly and impairs the accuracy of these processes while producing the most convincing illusion of ease and rapidity. The calculator has a subjective impression of facility which the cold clock entirely fails to confirm.—Dr. Saleeby, in London Mail.

# AGRICULTURAL HINTS

## PLANTING THE FARM YARD.

How to Make Home Grounds Attractive and a Source of Never Ending Pleasure.

This is the time of year when those persons who wish to make improvements in their home surroundings have the matter most in their minds. It is a suitable time for looking into the future and making plans. The carefully considered preparation of plans is much more important than most people imagine. One of the greatest reasons why the home grounds on farms and in suburban neighborhoods are so unattractive is that the work is not planned. Enough money is spent in many cases—sometimes much more than is necessary. It is always best to decide in advance, as far as possible, what the arrangement of the grounds is to be, to put

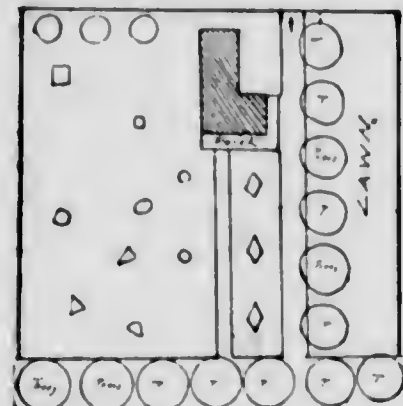


FIG. 1. TYPICAL FARMYARD ARRANGEMENT.

this down on paper, and to follow the plan through a series of years. We strongly recommend this undertaking to anyone who is seriously inclined to secure a good result.

In a great many places one sees farmyards upon which a considerable amount of work has been spent, but which are highly unattractive by reason of the fact that the materials are all jumbled into an unintelligible mass. Each shrub, each rose bush, and each flower bed has a separate history. Their different origins and different intentions show on their faces. They have no sympathy with one another. They are not striving together to make one harmonious composition, but each one is looking out for itself. They come from different places. The red rose was brought from the old home

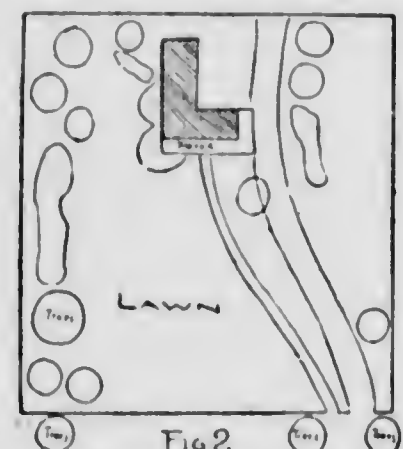


FIG. 2. A BETTER ARRANGEMENT.

where mother used to have a garden. The althea was bought in a nursery at the time father visited at Geneva. The forsythia was a layer donated by a kind-hearted neighbor who has a large clump in her yard. The climbing rose (Haltmore Belle) was left by a fruit-tree agent in payment for his dinner. Each one of these separate articles when it came was stuck into the ground wherever there was a convenient opening.

This outline is the history of at least three-fourths of the farmyards which one sees. The general result is fairly well represented in figure 1. Here there are two rows of trees at right angles to one another, which are fine and shady and form the chief features of the place. However, they shade the house too much, allowing no outlook in any direction. There are some formal flower beds cut into the lawn just where the best grass ought to be. The walks and drives are stiff and straight. The shrubs stand about singly and at a distance from one another, as if they were afraid to associate with their neighbors. What little lawn there is, is on the other side of the road and behind the row of trees. It is useful only as a croquet ground. It is more than likely that in some spring there will be wires attached along the tree trunks, and the lawn will be used for a yard for penning up calves.

In figure 2 we have a rough sketch of the same piece of ground and the same house. The arrangement of materials on the grounds, however, follows a more agreeable plan. The roads and walks are gracefully curved—perhaps too much so; but at any rate they turn aside and leave room for a much larger stretch of grass on the left of the house. The trees are placed in scattered groups and the shrubbery is arranged in heavy masses. Almost anyone can see that the latter arrangement is preferable even in this cold pen and ink sketch. Could the two places be compared, with the trees, shrubs and flower beds all complete, the difference would be much more striking.—Country Gentleman.

In selecting a young animal for breeding purposes, one with a gentle and tractable disposition should be chosen.—Midland Farmer.

## WEEDS ARE BAD ENEMIES.

To Get Rid of Them Requires Hard Work from Beginning to End of the Season.

A North Dakota man who thinks weeds the worst enemy to be met with in the production of a garden writes the Farm, Stock and Home that they must be fought early, late and all the time. The best time to kill them is before they appear above ground. If the garden is large a good harrow is the best of weed killers. Corn and potatoes can be harrowed once a week from the time they are planted until four inches high. If the garden is small the iron hand rake and wheel hoe are indispensable. Flow all the garden ground as soon as you are ready to plant the first early vegetables; then once a week stir the unplanted ground, about an inch deep, with hoe or rake, and thus destroy the weeds while young and tender. It must be remembered that the secret of a good garden is constant and careful cultivation.

Last summer was a very trying one, no rain falling for over 60 days, so that most field crops were a failure; yet my garden was a good one; but the cultivator was kept going right along, and the weeds were kept down, so when at last the rain did come all vegetable made phenomenal growth. Cabbage especially delights in constant cultivation, the surface of the soil should be stirred at least once a week, and if twice a week it's all the better. Stir it even if not a weed is in sight, and the surface is fine and dry as ashes. It is impossible to keep weeds out of a garden here, the strong winter winds bringing seeds along with the drifting snow, even if none are allowed to mature on the premises, so that by spring the cleanest kept garden is well seeded to weeds, and we must fight them from the start.

## TREE PLANTING IN BLOCKS.

Important Facts Clearly Established by Recent Scientific Tests in Horticulture.

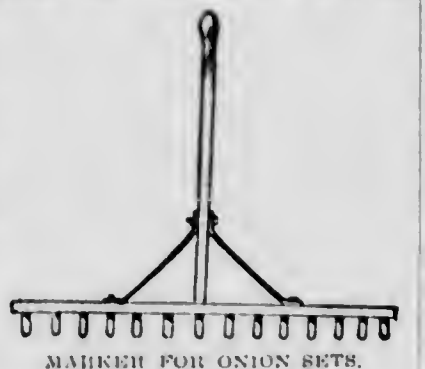
It is not advisable to plant any one variety of apples, pears or plums in blocks, even of a hundred, unless there are other varieties on all sides of the block. Within comparatively recent years it has been discovered that many of our varieties of the above mentioned fruit are largely infertile to their own pollen, some more so than others. This kind of planting has caused many a good orchard to be infertile, without the owner even suspecting the true cause.

It was first found that plums required to be cross-pollinated to insure a harvest. Then some one discovered that the Keller pear was a very uncertain quantity without some other varieties near it. The investigation was continued, with the result that several other varieties of pears were found to be in need of cross-fertilization. At last the scientists made some elaborate experiments to determine to what extent the apple came under the same laws as to pollination. To the surprise of almost everyone, it was proved that very few of our varieties of apples do as well fertilized by their own pollen, as by the pollen of another variety, and some of the varieties are found to be almost sterile when fertilized by the pollen of that variety. It is, therefore, best to set out apple, plum and pear trees that the pollen of one variety may be used on another variety. This will greatly increase the probability of a crop.—Farmer's Review.

## PLANTING OF ONION SETS.

A Method That Enables One to Accomplish a Great Deal in a Short Space of Time.

The ground having been prepared, lay off rows with marker. Have ready an implement as illustrated, consisting of teat-shaped pins of hard wood, four inches apart, inserted in a strip one



MARKER FOR ONION SETS.

and a half inches thick, two and a half inches broad and four feet long, to which a well-braced handle is attached. The teeth should project about three inches. Lay on marked row, pressing slightly with the foot. In each hole thus made, deposit an onion set. Then run rake that is attached to wheel-hoe down row and the work is completed. This insures rapid and effective work, enabling one to accomplish twice as much in a given time as by the usual method.—H. B. Mitchell, in Farm and Home.

## Transplanting in the Night.

In Nature there is a practical article of general interest on the transplanting of plants in full foliage in the night, written by Prof. Maunene, and gives the result of some experiments of M. Rouault. It is customary to transplant deciduous trees in the fall or winter. Rouault has found that trees may be transplanted in full foliage in May or June, with little or no injury, provided the process is carried on at night. This has been demonstrated to the entire satisfaction of some of the most prominent horticulturists of France.

## CAUSE OF EDUCATION.

Lord Strathcona has given \$20,000 to Manitoba university to expend in its scientific work.

David Sears, of Boston, a Harvard graduate of 1847, has given \$250,000 to the university. The Yale corporation is considering raising the tuition of undergraduate students. It has been proposed to add \$10 to the tuition bill, making it \$165 instead of \$155 as at present. A few years ago it was raised from \$125 to \$155. The addition of the extra \$10 would give the university \$11,000 a year more for running expenses.

By the death of Mrs. Henry Farnam, who passed away not long ago, Yale will receive a permanent home for its president. According to the terms of the will of the late Henry Farnam, his handsome residence in New Haven is to go to the university upon the death of his widow and his son, Prof. Henry W. Farnam, to be used as the home of the president. The home is filled with art treasures which will also pass to the university. The gift is valued at \$250,000.

A New Orleans newspaper donated a fund to be used annually in bestowing a prize upon the person who has done the city the greatest service. This year the prize, a superb loving cup, went to Miss Sophia Wright, who fifteen years ago started a free night school for those whose daily employment barred them from the public schools. When Miss Wright opened her school two scholars applied, and to day there are 1,500 in attendance, while only lack of room prevents an even larger number of pupils.

## OF PERSONAL INTEREST.

The four richest men in Canada are Lord Strathcona, Lord Mount-Stephen, Mr. Ross, of Montreal, and Mr. Reid, known in Canada as "Car Reid."

Marvin Shearer, a one armed man of Akron, O., has made a clock which records hours in different cities, registers changes in temperature and humidity, and shows historical pictures.

Gov. Brodie, of Arizona, recently received a telegram from one of the rough riders whose fighting blood is still in circulation. The telegram was as follows: "Am going to the Orient. Which would you advise, Russia or Japan?" The governor in order to head off a soldier of fortune hurriedly replied: "Better stay in the United States; it's better than either."

Henry Labouchere, that stormy petrel of British journalism, has just fought his 14th action for libel and he lost, being condemned to pay \$5,000 damages for saying that a certain physician was not duly qualified and that he was a quack. This is the heaviest verdict ever brought against the editor of Truth, but as he is a very rich man it is possible he thinks the fun worth the money.

## FACTS AND FANCIES.

If you can't trust your feelings make them pay cash.

Even the predictions of the weather man who waits come out.

A thorn in the hand is more trouble than a dozen in the bush.

Eternal vigilance is the price of retaining a borrowed umbrella.

Girls who are pretty as pictures are seldom as pretty as their own.

We give a man credit for being level-headed if he isn't above our level.

It's surprising how sweet a homely girl's voice sounds through a telephone.

Nothing makes a quarrelsome man so mad as the refusal of his wife to talk back.

## MARKET REPORT.

Cincinnati, May 1.	
CATTLE—Common	\$3.00 @ 4.00
Heavy steers	4.90 @ 5.10
CALVES—Extra	4.75 @ 5.00
HOGS—Ch. packers	4.90 @ 5.05
Mixed packers	4.75 @ 4.80
SHEEP—Extra	4.15 @ 4.25
LAMBS—Spring	6 @ 8
FLOUR—Spring pat. 5.10	@ 5.40
WHEAT—No. 2 red.	@ 1.07 1/2
No. 3 winter	@ 1.02
CORN—No. 2 mixed.	@ 53
OATS—No. 2 mixed.	@ 42 1/2
RYE—No. 2	76 @ 78
HAY—Ch. timothy	@ 15 25
PORK—Clear family.	@ 13 90
LARD—Steam	@ 6 75
BUTTER—Ch. dairy.	14 @ 16
Choice creamery	@ 25
APPLES—Choice	3.00 @ 3.50
POTATOES—Per bbl	5.50 @ 6.50
TOMATOES—New	5.10 @ 12.00
Old	4.50 @ 14 25

Chicago.	
FLOUR—Winter pat. 4.70	@ 4.80
WHEAT—No. 2 red.	1.02 @ 1.04
No. 3 spring	86 @ 93
CORN—No. 2 mixed.	48 1/2 @ 48 3/4
OATS—No. 2 mixed.	41 1/2 @ 41 3/4
RYE—No. 2	@ 70
PORK—Mess	11.40 @ 11.50
LARD—Steam	6.47 1/2 @ 6.50

New York.	
FLOUR—Win. strts.	4.85 @ 5.00
WHEAT—No. 2 red.	1.07 @ 1.11
CORN—No. 2 mixed.	@ 60
OATS—No. 2 mixed.	45 @ 46
RYE—Western	@ 77
PORK—Family	13.00 @ 13.75
LARD—Steam	@ 7.00

Baltimore.	
WHEAT—No. 2 red.	@ 1.03 1/2
CORN—No. 2 mixed.	52 1/2 @ 53 1/2
OATS—No. 2 mixed.	@ 41
CATTLE—Steers	5.00 @ 5.10
HOGS—Western	@ 5.75

Louisville.	
WHEAT—No. 2 red.	@ 1.02
CORN—No. 3 mixed.	@ 53
OATS—No. 2 mixed.	@ 44 1/2
PORK—Mess	@ 13.50
LARD—Steam	@ 6.62 1/2

Indi.apolis.	
WHEAT—No. 2 red.	@ 1.02
CORN—No. 2 mixed.	@ 49
OATS—No. 2 mixed.	@ 41 1/2

## NECESSARY EXPENDITURES

FOR ONE TERM—12 Weeks. SCHOOL EXPENSES—due first day of term.

	College.	Acad.	Ap. Scie.	Model	Lat. Norm.	Normal	Schools	A Gram.
Incidental								
Free	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00				
Hospital Fra.	25	25	25	25				
Books, paper	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25				
Estimated	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25				
Total school expenses	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00				

For piano, stenography and other extras see Special Expenses below.

LIVING EXPENSES—Board due in advance by month; Room rent by term.

Board, room, fuel and lights \$21 for fall and spring (\$1.75 a week); \$22 for winter term (\$2.00 a week). Board in the village—allowed to approved places—varies in price according to accommodations furnished. Adding these living expenses to school expenses we find:

To be paid the first day (including the deposit) in Collegiate Department \$20.25, Academy and Latin Normal \$19.25; Applied Science, Normal and A Grammar \$17.25; Model Schools \$16.50. In winter \$1.50 more for each. No student can be received who fails to make this advance payment.

Total Ordinary Expenses for 12 Weeks are seen to be in Collegiate Department \$80, Academy and Latin Normal \$75, Applied Science, Normal and A Grammar \$77, Model Schools \$78. In winter three dollars more for each. Students paying board and room rent in full for a term at the beginning receive a discount of 50 cents. Students duly excused before the end of a term receive back an equitable portion of the money they have advanced.

## SPECIAL EXPENSES.

Piano, Vocal or Special Theory (24 lessons, 1 hour, class of three)	\$7.00
Organ, Violin, etc. (14 lessons, class of three)	5.00
Stenography or Typewriting, per term	5.00
Class work in Harmony	5.00
Use of Piano or Typewriter (1 hr. a day)	3.00
Use of organ (1 hr. a day)	3.00
Use of Music Library, per term	5.00
Chemical Laboratory, according to material and breakfast, about	1.00
Physical and Microscopical Laboratories, per term	1.00
Materials in drawing, per term	1.00
Examination, except as appointed days	5.00
Graduation Fee, with degree (with diploma \$50)	5.00

TRADE-MARKS

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Send model, sketch or photo of invention for free report on patentability. For free book, how to secure a patent, write to

**CASNOW & CO.**

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# Extraordinary, Unparalleled Extra Special Offer!

To Old and New Subscribers to The Citizen. We are especially anxious that every old subscriber to THE CITIZEN should settle up his arrears and pay his subscription in advance on or before

June 8th, 1904, Berea College Commencement Day.

We are equally anxious to add a large number of new subscribers to our list on and before that date. In order to accomplish our purpose we make the following offer which is the most liberal ever made by any newspaper.

For Every \$1.00 You Pay Us We Will Give \$2.00 Back.

Not in cash to be sure, but in its equivalent. In other words, we credit your subscription account with each \$1.00 paid and give you the same amount in subscriptions to Newspapers and Magazines selected from the following list:

WEEKLY NEWSPAPERS.		MONTHLY MAGAZINES.	
1. New York Tribune Farmer	\$1.00	5. The American Home Monthly	\$ .50
2. The Toledo Blade	1.00	6. The American Farmer	.50
3. The St. Louis Star	1.00	7. Vicks Family Magazine	.50
4. The Louisville Herald	1.00	8. Selected by us	.50

No. 1 in this list is the best farm paper published in the world. 20 pages  
No. 2 is a splendid family newspaper of national scope. 8 pages  
No. 3 is the newspaper that will keep you in touch with the World's Fair and the world at large. 8 pages  
No. 4 was formerly the Commercial and is too well known to need comment. 8 pages  
No. 5 is a high grade beautifully illustrated family story magazine. 16 pages  
No. 6 is an excellent farm journal which also discusses current events in an able manner. 16 pages  
No. 7 is the equal of most \$1.00 magazines. 30 pages  
No. 8 is—well trust us to choose wisely for you.

To Old Subscribers. If you send or pay us \$1.00 on your subscription account on or before Commencement Day select \$1.00's worth of subscriptions from the above list; if \$1.50 then select \$1.50's worth; if \$2.00 then \$2.00's worth of subscription, and so on.

To New Subscribers. One dollar will pay for The Citizen one year and for a year's subscription to a \$1.00 newspaper or to two magazines from our list; \$2.00 will secure The Citizen for two years and two \$1.00 newspapers or a \$1.00 newspaper and two magazines or four magazines, each for one year, and so on.

To Both Old and New Subscribers. If the newspapers or magazines you want are not on our list ask us about them and we will arrange with you to substitute them. Our special price will surprise you.

## First 50 Persons

Answering this advertisement will, in addition to \$2.00 for \$1.00, as above receive an INTERESTING and VALUABLE 125-PAGE BOOK. Be among the first 50 to send in your money and get this good book as an additional token of our interest in you and our good-will toward you.

Remember this offer is good only up to and including Commencement Day, June 8th, 1904, and that the first 50 get an additional premium.

Use Subscription Blank and select your newspapers and magazines by number.

USE THIS BLANK. Cut out, fill in, and mail to day to The Citizen, Berea, Ky.

**SUBSCRIPTION BLANK.** According to your offer I select from your list the following Numbers

Inclosed find \$..... to apply on my Subscription account.

Name.....

Postoffice..... It is understood that I get a 125-page book in addition if I am among the first 50.

State.....

## THE COMMONWEALTH.

## THE STEEPCHASE RACE.

One Jockey Was Seriously and Two Painfully Injured.

Louisville, Ky., May 11.—The feature of the card Tuesday was the Louisville Steeplechase stake with \$1,000 added, in which eight high-class timber toppers faced the starter. The event was won by Presgrave, though he was fouled all through the stretch by Falela. Handvice finished third. Golden Link, Tatar and Voltaine fell at the second jump and Jockeys Johnson and Carter were painfully injured. Raylor remounted Voltaine but did not finish. Golden Link and Tatar went over the course without riders. Outcome easily beat a good field in the first race. Jockey Johnson fell off Semino in the last race and was seriously hurt.

## KENTUCKY RED MEN.

They Are Holding a Council at Paducah.

Louisville, Ky., May 11.—The grand council of Kentucky, Red Men, began its session at Paducah Tuesday. Officers will be elected Wednesday. H. H. Denhart, senior sashmere, will become grand sashmere, and H. H. McFarland past grand sashmere and representative to the grand council of America. The chief contest is for junior sashmere, which starts the line of promotion. Robt. L. Page and D. L. Russell, of Louisville, are the chief aspirants. The council will be given a banquet Wednesday night.

## Dickerson Sells a Trotter.

Lexington, Ky., May 11.—T. W. White, Philadelphia, Pa., has bought of Doc Dickerson, this city, for a long price the two-year-old brown colt, Bird Turner, by Early Bird, 2:10, dam Katie Turner, by Jerome Turner, 2:15½. Bird Turner has already been a quarter of a mile in 43 seconds and an eighth in 21 seconds this spring.

## Louisville Tobacco.

Louisville, Ky., May 11.—The offerings on the tobacco breaks Tuesday were mostly all dark. Prices were steady on this class and burley was quiet at last week's figures. Dark sold from \$3.25 to \$3.90 and burley ranged from \$3.50 to \$2.3. The offerings Tuesday were 523 bbls, of which 99 bbls were burley and 424 bbls dark.

## Union Men Are Ousted.

Madisonville, Ky., May 11.—A report from Wheatcroft says that the mines of the Wheatcroft Mining Co. have begun operation with non-union miners and the union men have been displaced. The situation is regarded as critical. Union miners are angry.

## Fell From Third Story.

London, Ky., May 11.—Paul Duncan, Lexington asylum guard here for trial in the federal court in the McKenna and Ryan election case, while walking in his sleep, fell from a third story window of the Catching hotel. He is yet alive, but can not recover.

## Remains Buried at Lancaster.

Lancaster, Ky., May 11.—The remains of John C. Siler, who committed suicide at Walnut Flat, in Lincoln county, near here, where he moved four months ago, were interred here. He was prominently connected here and had many friends.

## Will Wed Kentucky Woman.

Covington, Ky., May 11.—The engagement is announced of Miss Bess Matthews, of Covington, to Mr. Raoul Laroseneux, of Paris, France. Miss Matthews is the niece of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Matthews, of East Third street, with whom she resides.

## Famous Broodmare Dead.

Lexington, Ky., May 11.—The famous broodmare, Slyph, by Imp. Glenelg, dam Squeeze 'Em, by Lexington, the last relic of the famous Ashland stud of the late John M. Clay, youngest son of the "Great Commoner," is dead.

## Drugged and Robbed.

Greenup, Ky., May 11.—The home of Mrs. Bertha Dillon, at Springville, was entered by burglars and robbed of \$30 in cash, two gold watches and several other articles of value. Mrs. Dillon and the male boarder were drugged.

## To Purchase the Light Plant.

Newport, Ky., May 11.—Mayor Helmbold, with the city auditor and city attorney, of Newport, will take under consideration a plan to purchase the gas plant of the Union Light, Heat and Power Co. in this city.

## New Railroad Proposed.

Owensboro, Ky., May 11.—A meeting of the business men of Owensboro has been called for the purpose of considering a proposition of building a railroad from Knoxville, Tenn., to Indianapolis, Ind.

## Switchman Killed.

Somerset, Ky., May 11.—John Paul Davis, while switching in the C. N. O. & T. P. yards here Monday night at a late hour, was run over and ground to pieces by the yard engine.

## Given Twenty-One Years.

McKee, Ky., May 11.—Herman Dees was convicted of the murder of Henry Peters, a school teacher, August 4, 1902, and was sentenced to the penitentiary for 21 years.

## Judge Henry T. Clark Dead.

Bowling Green, Ky., May 11.—Judge Henry T. Clark died Tuesday afternoon. He sustained a fall two weeks ago and was unconscious until the time of his death.

## Berea and Vicinity.

GATHERED FROM A VARIETY OF SOURCES

Oscar Preston returned from Hot Springs Friday very much improved in health.

The new "ad" of J. J. Braunman in this issue tells something that will interest every housewife who reads it.

An article by Rev. Jenkin Lloyd Jones, who recently made a visit to Berea, will be found on page 4 of this week's issue.

Will Dalton and Sherman West arrived safely in St. Louis and at once secured employment with the American Express Co.

Mrs. Bettie Mason was in Louisville the latter part of last week, adding the latest styles out to her already complete stock.

A. P. Settle, Jr., has just completed an addition to his store-room on Depot street, which was required by his large purchases of new goods.

Will Hanson, of Winchester, was here over Sunday visiting relatives. His sister, Miss Anna, is now rapidly improving from her extended sick-ness.

Mrs. A. T. Fish reports that last Friday and Saturday were the busiest two days she has ever experienced in her twenty years in the millinery trade.

A wagonette load of teachers and students from Madison Institute, Richmond, spent the day here Saturday looking about the town and college buildings and grounds.

Rev. Mr. Shepherd closed a successful revival at the Baptist church here. There was much interest manifested throughout, and many additions to the church.—Richmond *Pantagraph*.

The citizens of Berea and vicinity are rejoicing over their success in getting the night mails put on again. They were resumed Friday night, the L. & N. replacing their night man, Gilbert Wyatt, on duty.

Mrs. M. S. Owen, Superintendent of the Hospital, returned Monday morning from a very pleasant trip through the South. She was absent five weeks, spending most of the time at Birmingham, Ala., and Pensacola, Fla.

We clip the following from the Jeffersonville (Ind.) *News*: "Misses Flora and Florence Jones entertained Sunday at luncheon. Misses Mary Radley and Sophia Dold, Messrs. James Pearcey and George McFarland. After a pleasant evening the guests departed at a late hour for their homes in the city."

The Commencement exercises of the Colored High School here will be held at the Grand Opera House on the 13th. Last year the exercises were highly creditable and they will be again this year. The address will be delivered by Albert S. White, Dean of Central Law School, Louisville.—Richmond *Pantagraph*.

J. M. Benge, our former townsman, but now of the new town of Villa Grove, Ill., sends a clipping from the Tuscola Journal describing the rapid growth of the new town of Villa Grove. From nothing seven months ago there has sprung up a village of 300 inhabitants which is still growing rapidly. Besides a \$15,000 passenger station, five new business blocks and numerous other buildings are soon to be erected.

Mr. James Early and Miss Minnie Todd, of this place, drove to Richmond Tuesday, where they were united in marriage by Judge Turpin. They were accompanied to the County seat by Mr. and Mrs. Ab. Golden, brother-in-law and sister of the bride. The happy couple went to housekeeping at once in the Benge property on Big Hill street, which had already been arranged to receive them. Mr. Early had been a student here for several years, coming here from Winamac, Ind., in 1901 and completing the course in farming last year. Mrs. Early is the daughter of Mr. R. W. Todd of this city. The Citizen unites with their many friends in extending congratulations to the newly wedded pair.

Prof. L. V. Dodge's 60th birthday occurred Monday of this week. It so happened that he gave the weekly lecture before the students on that day. At the close of the lecture, opportunity being given by the chairman, F. M. Livengood mounted the platform and in behalf of the College students in a highly appropriate speech presented the Professor with a handsome solid gold emblematic G. A. R. button, with which to adorn the lapel of his coat, as some small token of the esteem in which he is held among the student body. The College yell, given with enthusiasm, followed after which the Professor in his usual happy manner responded to the presentation speech.

## In Loving Remembrance.

It was with the deepest sorrow that we heard of Miss Daisy Cockington's death through our good Kentucky paper, THE CITIZEN.

Our family circle is broken. Our loving daughter is dead. Her gentle eyes are closed in death. Home to God her soul has fled. Dearest daughter, how we loved thee. Can it be that we must part? There's no one knows but Jesus Of the anguish in our heart. Chicago, Ill. Mrs. Mollie E. Cook.

## Low Rates to Frankfort.

Account of State Meeting, Grand Army of the Republic, the Louisville & Nashville will sell round-trip tickets to Frankfort on May 24th and 25th at one fare plus 25 cents. This will make the fare from Berea and return \$2.49. Tickets good returning until May 27th.

## TAKE NOTICE.

If you are in arrears with The Citizen or if your subscription expires in this month you will find a statement folded in your paper this week. Read our generous offer on page 5 carefully, then fill in blank and mail to The Citizen, Berea, Ky., at once. Be sure to be among the first 50, and get the extra premium.

## College Items

HERE AND THERE

The Utile Dulce literary society was pleasantly entertained at the home of Mrs. E. H. Yocum on last Friday night.

The fine weather last Saturday proved tempting and the walking, driving and horseback parties were very numerous.

Mr. and Mrs. M. J. Thorn, of Flushing, N. Y., are guests at Ladies' Hall. They expect to remain until after Commencement.

Vice-President Hubbell left Thursday for a trip through Ohio and Prof. Dismore on a tour through Indiana. The latter expects to return Saturday, but Dr. Hubbell will perhaps make a more extended trip.

Wm. G. Best, formerly a student here, has just won the silver medal for best attainments in chemical analysis at the Ohio College of Dental Surgery, Cincinnati, Ohio. Mr. Best will complete his course next year and looks forward with bright prospects for an exceedingly successful career in his chosen profession.

Webster B. Beatty, class of '01, has just graduated from the Dental College of Howard University, Washington, D. C. The commencement exercises occurred Tuesday night of this week, to which we acknowledge an invitation. We also notice the name of a former student here, Mr. A. E. Beatty, in the list of those on the reception committee.

"Sam V. Metzger, aged 19, of Salsersville, fell from Donatons Rock this evening and was fatally injured. Donatons Rock is an isolated cliff rising to an altitude of 600 feet above the town. Young Metzger and some other boys were ascending the cliff when Metzger lost his footing and fell 65 feet to a ledge. Not a bone was broken nor was there an abrasion of the skin. The injury was internal." Cincinnati *Enquirer*. Mr. Metzger was a student here '01 to '03 in the Academy. He was a member of the glee club and made many friends.

The base ball team left today for a three days' trip. They will play three games on the trip, playing Kentucky Wesleyan at Winchester, Cincinnati University at Cincinnati tomorrow and the Georgetown College team at Georgetown on Saturday. The boys are in fine trim and expect to return from the trip with some victories to their credit. Postlewait will pitch Thursday and Saturday and John Burdette Friday.

LYSTER.—The Winchester game has just been declared off by the Winchester team, and Manager Pow has not been able to arrange a substitute game so that the boys will not leave here until tomorrow.

When you want a pleasant physician try Chamberlain's Stomach and Liver Tablets. They are easy to take and pleasant in effect. For sale by S. E. Welch, Jr., druggist.

WANTED.—FAITHFUL PERSON TO TRAVEL for well established house in a few counties calling on retail merchants and agents. Local territory. Salary \$20.00 per week with expenses additional, all payable in cash each week. Money for expenses advanced. Position permanent. Business successful and rising. Manufacturers and Wholesalers, Dept. 1, Third floor, 351 Dearborn St., Chicago.

## When the Sap Rises

Weak lungs should be careful. Coughs and colds are dangerous then. One Minute Cough Cure cures coughs and colds and gives strength to the lungs. Mrs. G. E. Fenner, of Marion, Ind., says, "I suffered with a cough until I ran down in weight from 148 to 92 lbs. I tried a number of remedies to no avail until I used One Minute Cough Cure. Four bottles of this wonderful remedy cured me entirely of the cough, strengthened my lungs and restored me to my normal weight, health and strength." Sold by the East End Drug Co.

## Now is the Time . . .

To buy your SPRING SHOES, OXFORDS, and GEN'S FURNISHING GOODS.

We have the most complete and up to date line ever shown in this city. Call in and examine our stock and you will be convinced.

## Crutcher &amp; Tribble

Main Street,

RICHMOND, KENTUCKY

## Buy your Engagement and Wedding Rings

From the largest and best stock of guaranteed gold filled and solid gold jewelry shown in Berea. Prices right. Call and see our line of goods.

A. J. Thompson,

Opposite Burdette's Mill, Berea, Ky.

**TIME KEEPERS.**  
This sheer extravagance to buy a worthless watch. Buy a high class timekeeper at the right price. They save you money and are more satisfactory. Quits are guaranteed. Write for catalogue or call. IRON, GIRARDET & CO., 324 West Market, Louisville, Ky.

Bring your watch, clock and jewelry repair work to

W. B. Robe &amp; Co.

(Shop over post-office)

Prices low. All work guaranteed. We have the best outfit in this end of Madison county.

## An Open Letter.

From the Chapin, S. C., News: Early in the spring my wife and I were taken with diarrhoea and so severe were the pains that we called a physician who prescribed for us, but his medicines failed to give any relief. A friend who had a bottle of Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy on hand gave each of us a dose and we at once felt the effects. I procured a bottle and before using the entire contents we were entirely cured. It is a wonderful remedy and should be found in every household. H. C. Bailey, Editor. This remedy is for sale by S. E. Welch, Jr., Druggist.

Go to the . . .

## Red White &amp; Blue Store

For closing out. Bargains in Shoes and Clothing. A nice line of Groceries always fresh at the right price. We deliver from 10 a. m. until 4 p. m. Phone 60.

R. J. ENGLE, Prop.

Chestnut Street. Berea, Ky.

## Wm. Lunsford,

General Dealer in High Grade Planos and Organs.

Instruments repaired and tuned. Drop me a card and I will call promptly.

Berea, Ky.

## FARMERS.

We want live, fat Poultry, Eggs, Hides, and Feathers We pay highest cash prices.

C. F. GOTT &amp; CO.

Successors to Berea Produce Company.

Depot Street

Berea, Ky



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ted Letter Testament (With the Words Spoken by Christ) Printed in Red (Divinity Circuit) - - - Postpaid Price only 85 cts.

ADDRESS THE CITIZEN BERE A KENTUCKY

## Just

## Arrived . . .

A carload of extra well built

Tennessee Wagons.

BARGAIN PRICES.

Also 4 barrels Queen and Brazilian Sweet Potatoes.

Phone 10.

A. P. SETTLE, JR.,

Depot St. Berea, Ky.

C. M. Mullins, B. F. Goforth.

## The New Grocers.

We have an entirely New Stock of Groceries which is a guarantee of the FRESHNESS of our goods.

... Our Line is Complete. ...

Try our fine Breakfast Bacon. D. M. Ferry's Seeds grow. We sell them.

Goods delivered at 10 a. m. and 3 p. m. Phone 70.

Mullins & Goforth, Main Street. Berea, Ky.

## THE CITIZEN'S CLASSIFIED "AD." COLUMN

## WANTED

PURCHASER for an extra good saddle, new, for two-thirds the cost price. Inquire of Treasurer Osborne.

ANYONE WISHING TO SELL powder or iron grease lamp, please see Mrs. Frank Hays on Jackson street, Berea.

YOUNG MEN WHO DESIRE TO earn their education can secure work on the College farm or brick yard. Write to Secretary Will C. Gamble before coming but write at once.

OAK, ASH, WALNUT AND POP- lar legs. J. W. Bratcher, Berea, Ky.

WHO WANTS BIG CROPS? The College Farm Department (Prof. Mason) can spare a quantity of the Buckeye Fertilizer which made such tall good corn and other crops the past season. For price, etc., apply soon.

## FOR SALE

FIRST CLASS BUILDING BRICK constantly on hand. We also have hard burned brick and bats for chimneys at very low price. Berea College Brick yard.

TWO SAW MILLS—Complete and in good running order. Apply to J. P. Bicknell, Berea, Ky.

BALED HAY—Extra quality at the College Barn.

BICYCLE ready for instant use, all bearings and nicked parts good as new; gear, 100; weight, 20 pounds. Can be seen at any time at the printing-office, Berea, Ky.

# DR. FENNER'S Kidney AND Backache Cure

Also Purifies the Blood.  
Don't become discouraged. There is a cure for you. If necessary write Dr. Fenner. He has spent a lifetime curing just such cases as yours. All consultations are FREE.  
"I have been a sufferer from rheumatism for 10 years and have often been confined to the house and sometimes to my bed for several days. I commenced taking Dr. Fenner's Kidney and Backache Cure when I was suffering intensely. It afforded relief at once. I now feel as well as I ever have in my life."  
ADA BLACKWELL, Kansas City, Mo.  
"I suffered from kidney and bladder trouble until life was not worth living. I began using Dr. Fenner's Kidney and Backache Cure and in a short time noticed a great improvement. I was soon permanently cured."  
HOWARD MITCHELL, Kansas City, Mo.  
"I was cured by Dr. Fenner's Kidney and Backache Cure. Ask for Dr. Fenner's Almanac or Cook Book—Free."

## GOOD CROPS Result only GOOD SEEDS

Buy Good Cow Peas and Good Millet Seed from us and raise good crops. A carload of Feed Corn just received. Baled Hay and Straw. Lime and Cement.

HARBER and HUGUELY, Main Street, Richmond, Ky.

## STATE NEWS HAPPENINGS.

### REPUBLICAN CONVENTION.

Threatened Contests Between Bradley and Yerkes Did Not Take Place.

Louisville, Ky., May 4.—The threatened contest between former Gov. W. O. Bradley and Commissioner of Internal Revenue John W. Yerkes, for the control of the republican state and central committee failed to materialize at the convention Tuesday. In two speeches which won him ovations Mr. Bradley declared for harmony. He moved that the rules and order of business be suspended before the report of the committee on credentials should be announced and that Mr. Yerkes, the temporary chairman, be unanimously declared permanent chairman. The same motion applied to the retention of Samuel J. Roberts and Young E. Allison as permanent secretaries. The motion was carried unanimously after it had been held up for some time by former Congressman John D. White, who was finally howled down. The platform adopted endorsed the administration of President Roosevelt, "which, following as it has done the policy of William McKinley, has continued with unabated force the marvelous prosperity with which our country has been blessed since the return of the republican party to power in 1897."

Richard P. Ernest, of Covington, and George M. Long, of Louisville, were nominated by acclamation to serve with Mr. Bradley, leaving one more delegate at large to be elected.

The practice of previous state conventions having been to name a Negro delegate at large, the remaining position on the delegation was contested for by several of that race. Mr. B. E. Underwood, colored, of Frankfort, was nominated.

Louisville, Ky., May 5.—The new republican state central committee organized Wednesday morning by electing R. P. Ernest, of Covington, chairman; George W. Welsh, of Danville, vice chairman, and Clint McClary, of Louisville, treasurer. The election of a secretary was postponed. C. M. Harrell retired as chairman, after eight years' service.

### SATISFIED WITH LIFE TERM.

Curtis Jett's Attorney Moves to Dismiss His Appeal.

Frankfort, Ky., May 6.—In the court of appeals Thursday, when the case of Jett and White versus the Commonwealth was called, Judge Hagerling, attorney for Curtis Jett, dismissed the appeal as to Jett, and the appeal of White was argued by A. F. Hyrd for the state and J. M. Hagerling for White. Jett and White were tried together and both given life sentences for the assassination of James H. Marcum. Later Curt Jett was tried and given a death sentence for the murder of young Cockrell. The appeal from the death sentence will be argued Friday. This move means that Jett is willing to take the life sentence and risk getting a new trial for the murder of Cockrell.

### JAMES HOWARD.

Until June 10 Given Him to File Petition For Rehearing.

Frankfort, Ky., May 7.—The court of appeals Friday granted James Howard additional time till June 10 to file his petition for rehearing, his life sentence for killing Gov. Goebel having been affirmed. W. M. Smith, the attorney for Howard, asked 30 days additional time and stated that the reason for asking the time was to give Howard a chance to raise enough money to carry his case to the United States supreme court. Chief Justice Burnham stated that if the court gave 30 days asked that it would carry the case over to the next term, which was contrary to all former rulings of the court in criminal cases.

**Belong to Commonwealth Attorney.**  
Frankfort, Ky., May 6.—The court of appeals decided that the per cent. fines paid a commonwealth's attorney must be credited on his salary for the year in which the fines are actually paid into the state treasury and not for the year in which the fines may be assessed by the judge or jury.

**Regained His Eyesight.**  
Mayking, Ky., May 6.—John Scott, 40, who has been totally blind for 20 years, suddenly received his sight Wednesday at Burns, east of here. When it was announced to Scott that a neighbor's house was on fire he became greatly excited and his eyesight returned.

**Louisville Selected.**  
Lexington, Ky., May 7.—The executive committee of the democratic state central committee selected June 8 as the time and Louisville the place for holding the state convention to select delegates to the national convention.

**Owensboro's Welcome.**  
Owensboro, Ky., May 7.—The Owensboro Business Men's association met and appointed several committees to arrange for the entertaining of the Cincinnati business men who will pass through the city on May 23 en route to the World's fair.

**Accepts Rubin's Challenge.**  
Louisville, Ky., May 7.—Marvin Hart has accepted Gus Rubin's challenge that he can knock out the Louisville boxer in ten rounds for \$1,000 a side, and the contest will take place in Baltimore, May 18.

### STOLE A MARCH.

The Independents Buy a Big Tobacco Warehouse in Louisville.

Louisville, Ky., May 6.—Another independent tobacco warehouse is to be established in Louisville. The company acquires the largest warehouse in the city, on Main street, between Ninth and Tenth. The house has been under lease to the Louisville Tobacco Warehouse Co., generally known as the combine. The new company will file articles of incorporation in a few days. The members of the company have been buying on the breaks for a long time, and are said to be especially interested in foreign business. The price paid for the warehouse is about \$30,000. It has been under lease to the trust, which would probably have purchased it, but the new company stole a march.

### COL. M. A. COCHRAN DEAD.

Former Commandant at Fort Thomas Passed Away in Florida.

Newport, Ky., May 5.—Disappointment because illness prevented his serving at the front, and grief over the death of his wife and son within a year, are believed to have been partly responsible for the death of Col. Melville Augustus Cochran, former commandant at Fort Thomas, Ky., who passed away at Jacksonville, Fla., Tuesday night, according to a dispatch. Had he lived a few months longer friends are confident he would have been honored by promotion to the rank of brigadier general, as allowed under a bill passed by the late congress.

### FROM DR. DUNCAN.

Who Shot Alleged Despoiler of His Home, She Seeks Divorce.

Louisville, Ky., May 5.—Mrs. Anne Tarlton Harbour Duncan filed suit for divorce from Dr. Ellis Duncan, alleging abandonment. Mrs. Duncan is now living in St. Louis. On October 21, 1902, Dr. Duncan, who was then superintendent of the city hospital, shot Bruce Head at a railroad camp near Pittsburg. He alleged that Head had had improper relations with his wife. Dr. Duncan was acquitted after a short trial at Pittsburg. He is now practicing medicine here. A. J. Hight, Dr. Duncan's attorney, said Wednesday afternoon that no contest would be made.

### To Sue the Farmers.

Louisville, Ky., May 5.—The officials of the Continental Tobacco Co. have decided to sue the various farmers in Ballant county and that section for damages aggregating \$25,000 on the ground that they violated contracts and caused to be diverted from the company in this way more than 150,000 pounds of tobacco.

### Brief Freedom.

Somerset, Ky., May 5.—J. W. Serber, sentenced to two years in the penitentiary and who escaped jail here two weeks ago, was arrested by Sheriff McFerrin, of Rockcastle county, Tuesday. John Coffey, a Negro who knocked down the turnkey and escaped jail here last week, was arrested in Wayne county Tuesday night.

### Kentucky Crops.

Frankfort, Ky., May 7.—State Commissioner of Agriculture Vreeland completed the compilation of his monthly crop report, and it shows the wheat crop to be only 61 per cent. of an average crop, as to condition, while oats is 90 per cent. and rye 70 per cent. Wheat has improved 2 per cent. in condition since April 1.

**Kentucky Girl Attempted Suicide.**  
St. Louis, May 7.—Rose Rayla, a beautiful girl from Henderson, Ky., made an attempt to commit suicide at the city jail. She was saved by Turnkey O'Malley. Miss Rayla came here a week ago to seek employment which she did not find, and was arrested for walking the streets because she had no other place to go.

### Forced to Assign.

Williamstown, Ky., May 6.—D. O. Points, of this city, has made an assignment to Jim Needham for the benefit of his creditors. His assets are \$6,000 and his liabilities \$7,000. Depreciation of bank stock and the payment of securities made serious inroads upon his fortune.

### A Strange Fever.

Berger, Ky., May 6.—Sallie Johnson, 17, daughter of Tandy Johnson, who died Monday night of a strange fever on Long Fork creek, succumbed to the same disease. There are three other cases under treatment, and great excitement prevails. Miss Johnson is the third victim of the malady.

**Farmer Commits Suicide.**  
Carlisle, Ky., May 7.—Burch Wells, farmer, committed suicide Friday afternoon at his home, near Bluebell Springs, by shooting himself through the head. Melancholia caused by the death of two children prompted the act.

### Will Start McChesney.

Lexington, Ky., May 7.—In a dispatch to the Kentucky Farmer and Breeder, E. E. Smathers declares that he will start McChesney in the Brooklyn handicap. It is believed that this announcement will end the discussion.

## THE FINANCES OF RUSSIA.

In Recent Years the Supply of Loanable Money Has Become Scarce and Dear.

Russia's position is like that of a nobleman who has a large but utterly neglected estate and a house that is falling about his ears, who is deeply in debt, who pays one lender by borrowing from another, who sees his debts steadily mounting up toward the point at which ruin becomes unavoidable and who desperately makes the most fantastic attempts at making money, hoping to disentangle himself, says D. Hitzbacher, in the Nineteenth Century. One of Russia's strange expedients for getting money was lately revealed. According to its extremely well-informed Peking correspondent, Russia claimed, after the Boxer rising, from China, an indemnity of \$17,500,000, on the ground that she kept 175,000 soldiers in China at an expense of \$100 each. According to the Peking correspondent of the Times she kept in reality only 50,000 in China.

Of late years the supply of loanable money has for various reasons become scarce and dear in the various money centers of the world, and it would have been extremely difficult for Russia to provide for her ordinary peace expenditure, as she would not easily have been able to obtain these loans without which she can apparently not make both ends meet. Therefore it is not easy to see how Russia will be able to raise the funds necessary for carrying on the Japanese war, which will probably prove exceedingly costly, and how she will meet her current obligations unless she should abandon her overambitious policy, which is beyond her financial strength, and disband her army and navy. However, such an event seems hardly likely.

Many of the best observers have for a long time past been of opinion that Russia is financially unable to conduct a great war. However, lack of money has never prevented a nation from going to war, for it may make up for its war expenses by repudiating its public debt. Whether Russia will meet her obligations in full remains to be seen. If she should be forced to repudiate or to compound with her foreign creditors, either because of the costliness of the present war or because the international money market can no longer supply Russia's insatiable financial requirements, it will be an evil day for the French nation, which has lent to Russia more than \$300,000,000.

Russia's financial collapse would probably mean the break-up of the dual alliance, for in the first place the thrifty Frenchman is exceedingly sensitive when his pocket is touched and in the second place Russia would have proved herself financially unable to be an efficient ally to France in case of war. Ample funds are, after all, sinews of war which are as indispensable as are armies and fleets.

## INDIANS OF ALL COLORS.

Negroes Predominate in Muskogee, Whites Come Next and Reds Are Almost Rareties.

The first impression one gets of Muskogee, the largest and most important town in Indian territory, is that of a southern city with a large negro population. The negro predominates, the whites come in next and the reds are often pointed out as exceptions, one might almost say rarities. And yet, says the Kansas City Journal, legally and technically in Muskogee a large proportion of these negroes and white men are Indians and are called such; and this is true throughout the Creek and Muskogee nation. The title Indian includes Indians by blood, Indians by intermarriage and freedmen.

The freedmen are the slaves who were liberated during the civil war, or their descendants. They were admitted to full citizenship in the Creek nation and are entitled to share in the distribution of the lands and moneys of the tribe. They can vote for the tribal officers and are eligible to the tribal offices. The Creek council, consisting of the house of kings and the house of warriors, is in part made up of negroes.

Freedmen, however, have not been admitted to citizenship in the two southern tribes, the Choctaws and the Chickasaws, but the United States government proposes to give them 40 acres of land apiece, but it must reimburse these two nations for the lands thus presented by a generous government to those who were formerly in bondage to the government's wards—the Indians.

Intermarriage between the full-blood Indians and the freedmen has been frequent and extended among the Creeks; somewhat less so among the Seminoles, and practically unknown among the Choctaws and Chickasaws. The existence of these negroes in such numbers as in the Creek nation and under the circumstances creates a negro problem of great importance and greater difficulty.

### Pattern Right at Hand.

"I am supposed to die of a broken heart," said the unmanageable actress. "Now, how am I to know how a person with a broken heart behaves?" "I'll tell you what to do," answered the plain-spoken manager. "You study the author of this play after he sees your first performance of it." — Stray Stories.

### Doctored Himself.

A woman died in St. Leonards, England, recently, of self-doctoring, as she disliked doctors. A witness at the inquest testified that deceased had been known to take at one time, just before going to bed, nine compound rhubarb pills, several mixtures, four tablespoonfuls of senna, three tablespoonfuls of castor and a quantity of magnesia.



### THE LITTLE WORDS.

You'd be surprised, I'm sure, to know how far a little word can go. How many miles it runs away. Tip it left and down, a single day; how many angry hearts it wakes; what very wise things it can tell; what very simple ones, as well; how very busy, brave and true; how very false and lazy, too. So, take good care before that word flies anybody else's head. That it shall truly be to join a happy company. Of helpful words, that march with grace, and bear sweet sunshine in its face. — Frank Walcott (Hut), in Youth's Companion.

### PRANKS OF A MONKEY PET.

Acted as Landress and Performed the Duties of Assistant to the Family Cook.

Monkeys are the most imitative of all the lower animals, and sometimes this propensity for imitating the doings of their betters gets them into rare mischief, as the following experience of a London lad with a pet monkey, whose inquisitive and imitative nature made him the pest of the neighborhood, bears amusing testimony.

One day this monkey observed the maid washing the face of her mistress. He very obligingly offered to help her, but was angrily repulsed by the maid. The monkey stepped for a few minutes, at a safe distance, to give the maid a well deserved scolding for her rudeness, and then started out evidently intent on finding other laundry work to do. The result of his audacious intrusion into the field of John Chinaman's labors can best be told in the lady's own words:

"Unfortunately," she says, "the windows of my room were invitingly open, and he entered with the idea of the washing still fresh in his head. He soon discovered two small drawers containing face, ribbons and handkerchiefs. Ah, here was the washing all ready to his hands! In a moment all of these articles were out of the drawers and into a foot pan, together with all the soap and water that happened to be in my room, and the laundering began. He must have washed away with great vigor, for when I returned to my room after an absence of an hour or so I found him busily spreading out to dry the torn and disfigured remnants of my face, ribbons and handkerchiefs. He was well aware that he had done wrong. Without my speaking to him he made off the moment he saw me, going very quickly and hiding himself in the case of the kitchen clock in his own home."

Another time this same monkey saw the cook at work preparing partridges for dinner. This looked like an amusing and interesting operation, and he determined forthwith to put it to the test. There were no more partridges; but ah, yes, his mistress had some pet bantam fowls! Doubtless one of them would do equally well. At the first opportunity he hurried out in the yard, seized one of the hens, quickly returned to the kitchen and then coolly began pulling out the feathers, just as he had seen the cook do, utterly regardless of the squawking protests of the poor bantam. The servants heard the noise and hurried to the kitchen, but they found the hen in such a pitiful condition that they were obliged to kill her. — N. Y. Herald.

## ROMPED WITH HIS SHADOW.

Jack Had a Lot of Fun with a Strange Puppy That Came Whenever the Sun Shone.

Jack was a little white puppy; he had been carried away from his mother to serve as a playmate for a little boy. The little boy was at the seashore, so Jack was very lonesome. "I wish I had some one to play with. Oh, I do wish somebody would come and play with me," he said, as the maid put him out in the back yard for a run. It was a clear, sunny day, and Jack soon noticed a little black puppy capering along beside him. It was really his shadow, but Jack thought it was another puppy. "Let's run a race," he barked, and the shadow bobbed and nodded. Off they went; 'round the garden and 'round the garden, but Jack could never get one step ahead of the little black shadow puppy. They tried digging in the flower bed to see if anybody had buried bones there. The little black puppy stood right beside Jack and seemed to dig just as he did. They didn't find any bones, but they had a great deal of fun, and once when



IT WAS REALLY HIS SHADOW.

they found a scrap of meat that cook had thrown out of the window the black puppy's nose went down to it just the same as Snowball, but Snowball was sure he never took a bite, for it was all there for the little white dog to eat.

When the play time was over John, who took care of the horses, came to the door and whistled. The black puppy ran right beside Jack, as if he had been called, too. "Sure, your little master has come," John said, picking up the puppy and carrying him into the house.

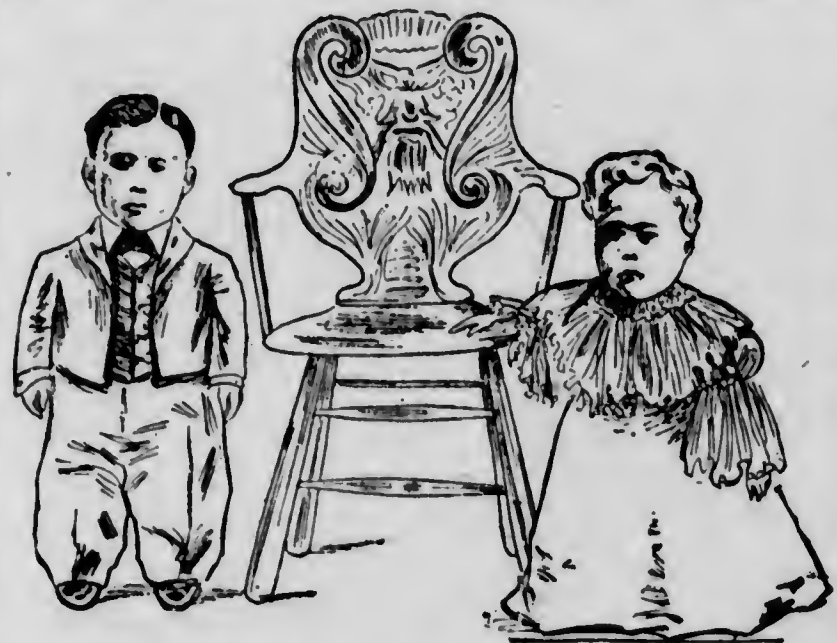
Jack was glad to see the little boy to whom he was to belong, and you may be sure the little boy was glad to see him, but the puppy felt grieved when he found that the little black dog had not come in the house.

He did not come in that day, and he never came. Jack found that if he wanted to have a romp with his shadow he must go out into the sunlight. And so you will find it, too. — St. Louis Post-Dispatch.

### What Makes Papa Cross?

A minister had been suffering from a severe attack of sciatica, which had worked upon his nerves, making him somewhat impatient and fretful. "What makes papa so cross?" wondering inquired his little daughter. Her mother explained the cause of the trouble, adding: "We must be very patient and kind with poor papa. He is suffering very much with that sciatic nerve." The little one was thoughtful for a moment, then she solemnly remarked: "Mamma, when I grow up I will never marry a man with a sciatic nerve." — Our Young People.

## Juan and Martina de la Cruz: The Smallest People in the World



JUAN and Martina de la Cruz, a brother and sister, were the second and third children in a Filipino family of eight. Their elder brother, living in Manila, is 36 years old, 5 feet 7 inches high, and weighs 138 pounds. Martina, the next eldest, is 31 years old and 27 inches high. Juan, the next in age, is 29 years old and 29 inches high. Their parents and the five youngest children, all of whom are dead, were of average height. Brother and sister are respectively seven and nine inches smaller than Gen. Tom Thumb. Juan has been married and is the father of a boy, eight years old. He is as large as any child of that age in the islands. His wife, who was a Filipino of normal size, died three years ago. The midget's read and write and perform arithmetical problems in the Visayan tongue, speak the Tagalog lingo, besides Spanish and some English. Even in their own country they were regarded as "freaks," in the showman's parlance, and spent several years giving exhibitions of native and Spanish dances and the acrobatic feats of the southern tribes. About a year ago they went to Manila, where they made their appearance at the American theater's before the soldiery of the United States. Soon after their arrival they were secured for the Philippine exhibit at the St. Louis world's fair. They were brought to the United States a few weeks ago, in advance of the fair, that they might become acclimated and accustomed to the food and water of this country. They are spending the interval before the opening of the exposition in California.

Mr. Joseph Pominville, of Stillwater, Minn., after having spent over \$2,000 with the best doctors for stomach trouble, without relief, was advised by his druggist, Mr. Alex. Richard to try a box of Chamberlain's Stomach and Liver Tablets. He did so, and is a well man today. If troubled with indigestion, bad taste in the mouth, lack of appetite or constipation, give these Tablets a trial, and you are certain to be more than pleased with the result. For sale at 25 cents per box by S. E. Welch, Jr., druggist.

## LOUISVILLE & NASHVILLE RAILROAD.

Time Table in Effect May 24, 1903.

Going North. Train 4, Daily.  
Leave Berea..... 3:20 a. m.  
Arrive Richmond..... 3:52 a. m.  
Arrive Paris..... 5:05 a. m.  
Arrive Cincinnati..... 7:30 a. m.

Going South. Train 1, Daily.  
Leave Berea..... 12:55 p. m.  
Arrive Richmond..... 1:25 p. m.  
Arrive Paris..... 3:18 p. m.  
Arrive Cincinnati..... 6:00 p. m.

Going South. Train 3, Daily.  
Leave Berea..... 11:21 a. m.  
Arrive Livingston..... 12:30 a. m.

Trains No. 1 and No. 5 make connection at Livingston for Jellico and the South with No. 21 and No. 27.

W. H. BOWER, Ticket Agent.

### A Sure Thing.

It is said that nothing is sure except death and taxes, but that's not altogether true. Dr. King's Discovery for Consumption is a sure cure for all lung and throat troubles. Thousands can testify to that. Mrs. C. B. Van Metre, of Shephertown, W. Va., says "I had a severe case of Bronchitis and for a year tried everything I heard of but got no relief. One bottle of Dr. King's New Discovery then cured me absolutely." It's infallible for Croup, Whooping Cough, Grip, Pneumonia and Consumption. Try it. It's guaranteed by East End Drug Co., Druggist. Trial bottles free. Reg. sizes 50c. \$1.00.

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### A Startling Test.

To save life, Dr. T. G. Merritt, of No. Mehoopany, Pa., made a startling test resulting in a wonderful cure. He writes, "a patient was attacked with violent hemorrhages, caused by ulceration of the stomach. I had often found Electric Bitters excellent for acute stomach and liver troubles so I prescribed them. The patient gained from the first, and has not had an attack in 14 months." Electric Bitters are positively guaranteed for Dyspepsia, Indigestion, Constipation and Kidney troubles. Try them. Only 50c. at East End Drug Co., Druggist.

## EARLY RISERS

### THE FAMOUS LITTLE PILLS.

For quick relief from Biliousness, Sick Headache, Torpid Liver, Jaundice, Disinclination, and all troubles arising from an inactive or sluggish liver. Dr. Williams' Little Early Risers are unequalled.

They act promptly and never gripe. They are so dainty that it is a pleasure to take them. One or two act as a mild laxative; two or four act as a pleasant and effective cathartic. They are purely vegetable and absolutely harmless. They taste like liver.

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### Good Advice.

Is to tell your neighbors to use Paracomp for Cold in the Head or Chest. It relieves Colds, Catarrh and Sore Throat quicker than any other known remedy, because it opens the pores, induces perspiration and removes congestion. It drives away that "stopped up" feeling and draws out all fever and inflammation. Try it. It won't take a minute, and it will relieve you in less time.

## Eastern Kentucky News

No correspondence published unless signed in full by the writer. The name is not for publication, but as an evidence of good faith. Write plainly.

### MASON COUNTY.

#### MAYSVILLE.

May 6. Mrs. Clara Long's little granddaughter, Clara, died Friday afternoon of pneumonia. Miss Linnie Higgins of the East End is critically ill at her home. Miss Fannie Jewett, of Lexington, visited the colored Baptist Sunday-school, Sunday. She is district missionary of the Consolidated Sunday-school Convention. The concert given at the Plymouth church last week, under the supervision of Edward Gordon, was a grand success. We are glad to note that Miss Anna Berry, who has been ill with fever, is up and out again. The Sewing Circle of the Bethel church will have a May Festival, beginning May 23, and ending May 29, with a rally. There will be musical entertainments, a drill and many interesting features during the week. Everybody is invited to attend. Mrs. Lucy Wood, who had a paralytic stroke, is recovering rapidly. There will be six graduates from the Fifth Street high school in June. They are Misses Essie Williams, Janie Smith and Messrs. James Mundy, Samuel Robinson, George Hinton and Charles Harris.

### GARRARD COUNTY.

#### GARTERSVILLE.

May 6.—F. M. Carter continues very poorly. Mrs. Shepherd is a little better. Mrs. Thos. Shepherd is very low and not expected to live. The neighbors are very kind to them. Mrs. W. H. Hammaek and children left Monday to join her husband in Terre Haute, Ind. Mrs. F. H. Kachler visited her parents here Saturday night. A. J. Hammaek and wife visited their children at Paint Lick Saturday. Misses Bessie and Florence Smith have Roseola, which is very common throughout the neighborhood. We forgot to tell you last week that the proudest man in the world is John Sowders. It is a fine girl. The farmers are very busy planting. We will try to swell the crowd in Berea on Commencement Day. Uncle Jack says he is going if he can find the way.

### BREATHITT COUNTY.

#### JACKSON.

May 6.—Judge John Griffith was one of the jurors of the United States Court at Richmond. There was a wreck on the L. & E. Railroad Wednesday, April 27, which delayed the east bound trains quite awhile. Granville McIntosh, of Quick Sand, died last Tuesday of consumption and was buried Wednesday in Masonic honors by the Lodge here. Walker Cobb and Miss Jenny Belle Beck were married at the bride's mother's last Thursday. E. C. Jones, nurseryman, left here last week to sell trees. Farmers are very busy now preparing to pitch their crops for this season. Several delegates from this county are attending the Republican Convention at Louisville.

### ROCKCASTLE COUNTY.

#### CONWAY.

May 9.—Attorney C. C. Williams, of Mt. Vernon, was here Tuesday to see Mrs. Shockley in regard to her injury by the train several weeks ago. Rev. J. F. Phelps was here on business this week. U. S. Berry is on the sick list this week. Mrs. T. D. Hurst is visiting her son, Dr. A. L. Hurst, at Kingston. Measles, after cutting on all who had no receipt, has left Conway, and is making acquaintance with many in the surrounding county. George T. Johnson, of Wildie, was at Conway Sunday. Farmers are taking every advantage of the fine weather, and corn planting is the order of the day. Prof. D. C. Pullins went to Brush Creek this week on business connected with his patent bee hive. He is now kept very busy. Mrs. D. N. Martin is visiting friends at Richmond. Sunday-school here at 3 o'clock p. m. every Sunday. All should attend. Parents should remember that more good can be accomplished by attending Sunday-school and encouraging the good work, than by remaining at home or collecting on the railroad, gossiping and whittling. Chemists from Lexington are here analyzing the water. We hope that the new hotel and famous watering resort is soon to be really a go.

#### ROCKFORD.

May 9.—There was preaching at Seaford Cane Saturday and Sunday. Born to the wife of I. L. Martin on the 3rd, a fine girl. Miss Vergie Martin visited May Todd Saturday and Sunday. Farmers are very busy here planting corn. T. C. Viars and daughter, Beniah, went to Berea Saturday. Miss Stella Gadd was at Rockford Saturday on business. Mrs. Susan Holman, who has been

sick, is some better. Mr. Matilda Jones' little baby died last week of measles and fever. Dr. Reed has moved to the little farm he bought of Isaac Martin. Little Rubie Abney is with his sister, Mrs. Stephens, this week.

#### BOONE.

May 9.—Farmers are ready to plant corn. Messrs. J. B. Coyle and J. H. Lambert were Berea visitors Saturday. Rev. J. W. Lambert and G. L. Wren went to Estill County last week. There will be preaching at Fairview Church next Saturday and Sunday. A. D. Kinckels, who has been in the State prison for some time, has returned home. Mrs. Tom Young and children left for Illinois last week, where she will join her husband.

### OWSLEY COUNTY.

#### CONKLING.

May 4.—The rains have delayed the farmers in their corn planting. B. P. Ambrose bought a new harrow frame last week. Mrs. Nellie Roberts, who has been visiting friends here, left for her home in Berea Tuesday. Henderson Sizemore has just purchased a fine watch of N. F. Ambrose. Tom Smith, the traveling photographer and fruit agent, is in this vicinity. Rev. L. C. Roberts has just returned from Lee County. Skil Wilson has a fine lot of sheep for sale. He will sell forty for sixty dollars. The O. K. Lumber Co.'s tram road is rapidly nearing completion. Doc Mainous, who has been sick for so long, is again able to be in the field. Ida Mainous visited friends on Buck Creek last week. Granville Combs says The CITIZEN is a fine paper, and he would not be without it at all. We heartily agree with him.

May 7.—The corn planter with its musical note resounds from every hill and valley this week. N. F. Ambrose finished planting corn the fifth of May. G. W. Garrett returned Tuesday from Berea, where he attended the Conference of the County Superintendents. David Denton and Wm. Sizemore caught some fine fish Wednesday night. Isaac Haecker has returned home. He expects to teach this year. Mary Ray will teach on Wolf Creek this fall. Jesse Wilson has bought a fine pair of "match" mules. N. F. Ambrose shot a fine sea gull this week, after other marksmen failed. It was a beautiful bird and the first ever killed here. Ellen McQueen visited Anglin Saturday. John Stacy is visiting his mother this week. H. H. Legg has given his house a new coat of paint. Three hundred dollars have been subscribed for the building of a new Union Church house on White Oak. Every body is invited to donate something, and Sam Clark, of Major, will receive the donations as treasurer. Sunday School was organized at White Oak school house last Sunday.

#### GABBARD.

May 7.—Circuit court begins at Booneville Monday. The farmers are very busy planting corn. James Gabbard spent Saturday and Sunday with friends on Cow Creek. Tom Minter was at Booneville Sunday. Miss Lucy Reynolds, of Eversole, paid her sister, Mrs. Emma Cole, a short visit Saturday. Some of the farmers here have burned off their new ground. Rev. McDonald, of Bentleyville, was the guest of R. W. Minter Monday. James B. Bolin had a log rolling last Saturday. Prof. John Goff, of Indian Fields, Ky., was here last week cutting on the merchants. He is a drummer for a flour house. Dr. Kash has had a piling fence put around his house.

#### STURGEON.

May 5.—George Bowman was in Richmond last week as a government's witness against Chas. Gabbard for violating the revenue laws. The lawsuit between H. L. Becknell and John T. Bowman was dropped and the result was a compromise and a hearty hand shake and still old friends. James Peters and Wm. Ball have an up-to-date photograph gallery at the head of Island Creek and are devoting their time exclusively to that business. The I. O. O. F. Lodge, of Travelers Rest, dedicated their new building Thursday last, and all report a good time. John D. Creech, James Botner and G. W. Garrett made addresses. James Isaacs is sole agent for the Riverside Woolen Mills. The quilting and birthday dinner at G. C. Roberts' Friday in honor of their son Arch was a most enjoyable affair. E. C. Mainous has returned from school at London. He will teach the home school the coming season. Mrs. H. L. Becknell, who has been very low with hemorrhage of the

## SCOTT'S EMULSION

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hings, we are glad to announce, is much improved. Thomas Gentry, who is clerking for the O. K. Lumber Co., was on Island Creek Sunday. N. F. Ambrose, formerly of Berea, was at church here Sunday. Subscribe for The CITIZEN and get the news.

### JACKSON COUNTY.

#### SAND GAP.

May 9.—Farmers are busy planting corn. Park peeling is about over. Circuit Court closed at McKee on Saturday. The Grand Jury returned 52 indictments. The case of the Commonwealth against Hiram Deas for killing Peters resulted in a sentence of 21 years in State's Prison for Deas. Brother Nurod Smith, of Rockcastle County, will preach at Seaborn's Saturday and Sunday. Jacob Hellard and John Brockman went to Berea last Wednesday to see the doctor. Mr. Hellard had not been away from home for about 18 months. J. R. Morris and wife are visiting his brother, D. B. Morris, at McKee. Palestine Hoskins, who was severely injured by a limb falling on him while cutting some timber, is out at his work again now. Hellard was surveying for the Widow Sparks last week.

#### MCKEE.

May 9.—Senator W. H. Clark, Dr. W. T. Amys and D. G. Collier attended the District Convention at London last week. The County Republican Committee was reorganized and they met at McKee April 23 and proceeded to elect Senator W. H. Clark County Chairman for the next four years. Circuit Court has been in session the last week; among the visiting attorneys were H. C. Hazelwood from Richmond, Ed Hogg, of Booneville, Geo. C. Moore, of London, and Will Rollins, of Manchester. Lewis Sandlin, of Fayette County, is visiting his daughter, Mrs. John Farmer, of this place. The Day School and Kindergarten are progressing nicely. There were two sentenced to the State Prison this term of Court. One for 10 years and the other for 21 years. Both were for murder.

#### KIRBY KNOB.

May 10.—The party that visited caves and friends here Saturday was composed of Misses Loer, Flannery and Click, and Messrs. Hannon, Percy, Lealy and Flannery. Miss Eliza Hurley was at Sunday-school here Sunday. Grantha Gayheart was able to go to hear Rev. Griffith at Oak Grove Sunday. Isaac Sparks came home from Wildie a week ago. Miss Fannie Hatfield came home from Berea and stayed over Sunday. Laura Hatfield has returned to Berea to school, taking her sister Nannie with her for a visit this week. Little Fred Powell is very low with pneumonia fever. Willie Brock was sentenced to the penitentiary for ten years for the shooting of Tom Isaacs last spring. Paulina Neely and Henry Isaacs were married last week at the home of Wilson Isaacs.

#### WHAT HAPGOODS HAS DONE.

During the year 1903, Hapgoods has placed in high grade positions over 500 young College, University, Technical School graduates. Our campaign for 1904 is now in progress. More firms than ever are looking to us for capable graduates, and we wish to get in touch at once with every senior who will be looking for a position in business or technical work. Write nearest office for booklets. Hapgoods, 309 Broadway, New York; Hartford Bldg., Chicago; Pennsylvania Bldg., Philadelphia; Williamson Bldg., Cleveland; Pioneer Bldg., Seattle; Colorado Bldg., Washington; Minn. Loan & Trust Bldg., Minneapolis; Chemical Bldg., St. Louis; Park Bldg., Pittsburgh.

#### Made Young Again.

"One of Dr. King's New Life Pills each night for two weeks has put me in my 'teens' again" writes D. H. Turner of Dempseytown, Pa. They are the best in the world for Liver, Stomach and Bowels. Purely vegetable. Never gripe. Only 25c. at the East End Drug Co.

## Your Heart.

### When Your Heart Fails to Pump Your Blood, Trouble Results.

Have you heart trouble? You have, if you find it hard to breathe after walking up stairs, exercising, etc. If you have pain in your left side, in chest, back or shoulder. If you suffer from cold extremities, pale face, blue lips, dry cough, swollen ankles. If you have fainting spells, breast pain, palpitation, redness of the face, discomfort in sleeping on one side. The only scientific treatment for this whole train of troubles is Dr. Miles' New Heart Cure.

Dr. Miles' New Heart Cure is the prescription of a famous specialist, whose great success in treating obstinate nervous heart disease has made his name pre-eminent in the medical and scientific world.

The medicine will cure you. We know it. We want you to prove it. If first bottle does not benefit, your druggist will give you back your money.

I have for several years suffered at times with heart trouble. I got so bad I could not sleep half the night, and had to sit up on the side of the bed for hours to get breath. Three of my brothers have died of heart trouble, and I thought I was going the same way, but about two and a half years ago I got a pamphlet about Dr. Miles' New Heart Cure and thought I would try a few bottles. After using them I recovered, and have had better health since than I had before for several years. I can heartily recommend them for heart trouble. REV. JERRY HURT, Pastor Baptist Church, Hurt, Kans.

Write to us for Free Trial Package of Dr. Miles' Anti-Pain Pills, the New Scientific Remedy for Pain. Also Symptom Blank. Our Specialist will diagnose your case, tell you what is wrong, and how to fight it. Free. J. H. MILES, MEDICAL CO., LABORATORIES, ELKHART, IND.

#### A Long Walk

Is often followed by Sore, Tired, Aching, Burning Feet. Paracumf relieves Sore Feet quicker than any other known remedy. It draws out the fever and inflammation. It cools, it soothes, it cures.

## INDIGESTION

"I was troubled with stomach trouble. Thedford's Black-Draught did me more good in one week than all the doctors' medicine I took in a year."—MRS. SARAH E. SHAFIELD, Ellettsville, Ind.

Thedford's Black Draught quickly invigorates the action of the stomach and cures even chronic cases of indigestion. If you will take a small dose of Thedford's Black Draught occasionally you will keep your stomach and liver in perfect condition.

## THEDFORD'S BLACK-DRAUGHT

More sickness is caused by constipation than by any other disease. Thedford's Black-Draught not only relieves constipation but cures diarrhea and dysentery and keeps the bowels regular.

All druggists sell 2-cent packages.

"Thedford's Black-Draught is the best medicine to regulate the bowels I have ever used."—MRS. A. M. GRANT, Sneads Ferry, N. C.

## CONSTIPATION

### To Farther Increase Our Trade.

We are offering the cheapest goods out. Before buying elsewhere call and see us. Millinery latest styles at Rock Bottom Prices. Men's Clothing from \$3.50 up to \$8.00. Regular \$6 and \$10 Values. Calico 5c. per yd., Percales 7 1/2 cts. to 12 1/2 cts. per yard. Groceries in proportion. Cash Oil 12 cts. per gal. Highest Price Paid for Produce.

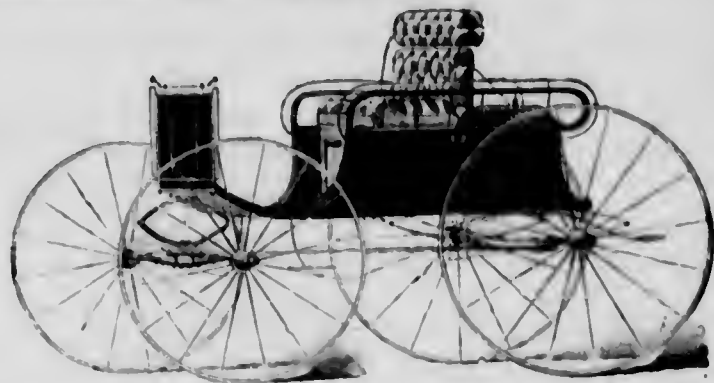
## Azbill & Azbill

Berea and Big Hill Pike.

#### Quick Arrest.

J. A. Gilledge of Verbena, Ala., was twice in the hospital from a severe case of piles causing 24 tumors. After doctors and all remedies failed, Buckle's Arnica Salve quickly arrested further inflammation and cured him. It conquers aches and kills pain. 25c. at the East End Drug Co.

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What a carriage does—how it rides—the satisfaction it gives the buyer—how it wears—how it looks after years—these are the things that count. And they are the things that guide us always in the buying of our vehicles.

First we consider WEAR—how the vehicle is built—the kind and temper of the springs—the material in the wheels, the life of the vehicle—the trimmings of the seats, backs and tops—the system of painting used.

Then we look for STYLE—style and shape—style in finish—style in appearance.

If you want a stylish, long-wearing, and thoroughly satisfactory vehicle, no matter what kind, you'll find it in our repository.

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Chestnut Street.

BEREA, KY.

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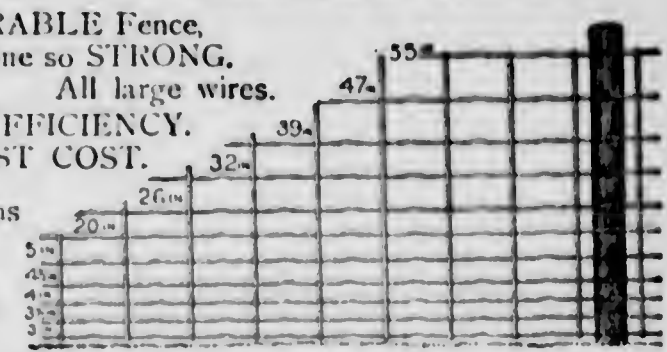
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Roses, Carnations, Violets, etc. Bedding Plants in endless variety. Palms and Ferns at all prices. Designs executed skillfully.

All orders filled promptly.

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## Do You Want Good Bread?

Then use—J. E. M. Flour, 12 and 24 lb. sacks.

Purina Whole Wheat Flour 5 and 12 lb. packages.

Special this week—Pomatoes 3lb. cans—3 cans for 25 cents.

Choice Hams, Breakfast Bacon, and side meat.

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CORNPLANTER on the market.

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We buy in carload lots, and can save

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Is here, and every housewife wants one or more pieces of new FURNITURE, CARPET or MATTING.

### Take a Look Through Our Stock

It will surprise you how well and how reasonably we can supply your wants.

IF IT'S FROM US, IT'S GOOD.

New Florence Drop Top Ball Bearing Sewing Machines, \$25, \$30 and \$35, worth \$50, \$60 and \$65.

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